

# How does a shot RI get help?

NIF User Forum

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November 10, 2015



# How does a shot RI get help?

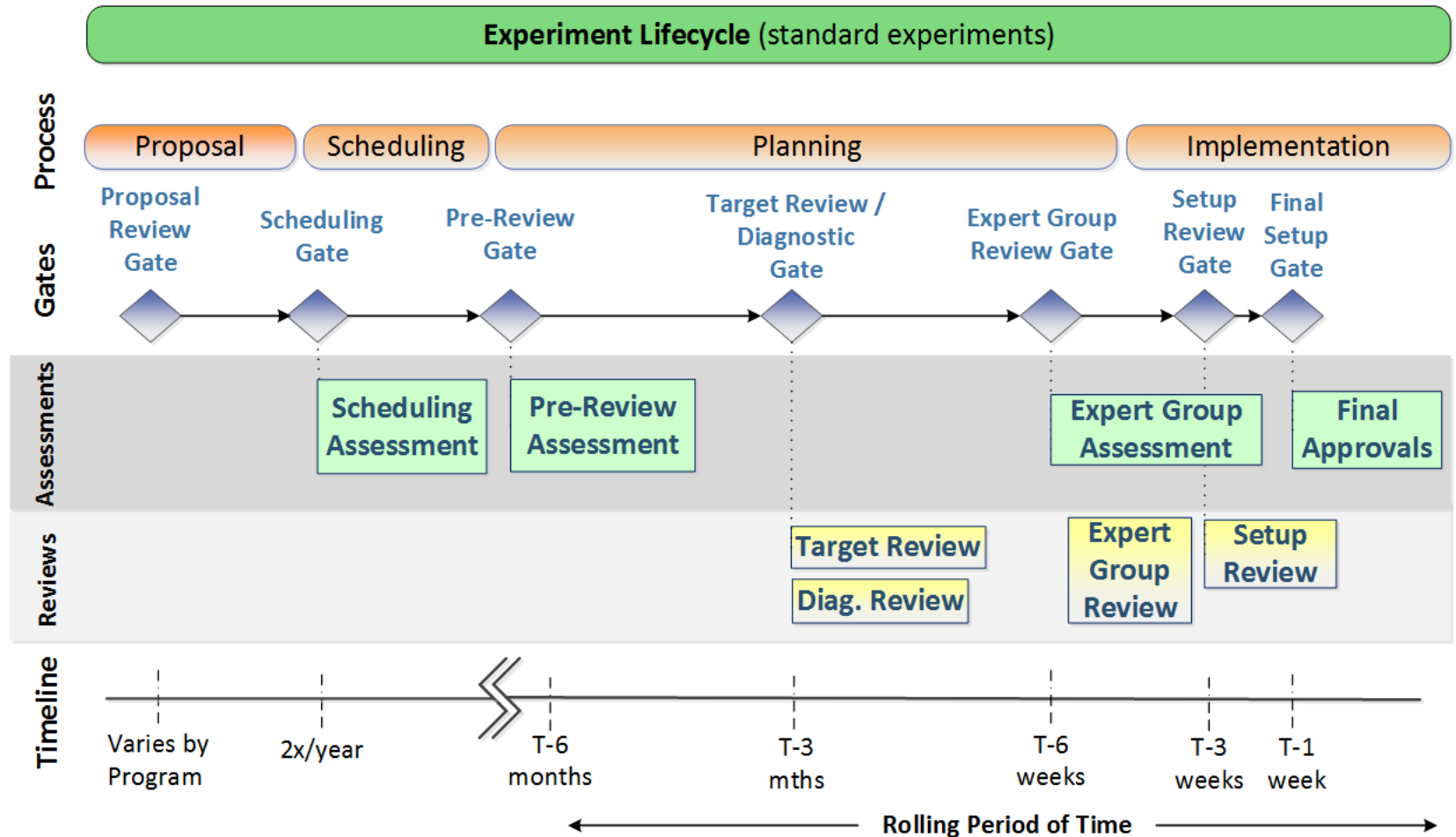
- The answer is coupled to roles and responsibilities
  - Shot RI roles and responsibilities
  - The shot lifecycle
  - Resources
  - Expectations
- This is a work-in-progress
  - As more complex and varied experiments are planned we discover additional information that is needed

# The shot lifecycle has a number of steps to navigate

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- Proposal
- Award
- Submission into shot planner
- Scheduling
- 6-month pre-review
- Target/diagnostics reviews as applicable
- 6-week submission for EG assessment
- 3-week setup review
- App-man sign-off
- Shot brief
- Execution
- Shot survey/feedback

# The shot lifecycle has a number of steps to navigate



# The shot RI is responsible for the success of the experiment

- Defining the target, laser, and target diagnostics
  - Target requirements and experiment configuration
  - Beam selection, pointing, and laser setup
  - Diagnostic use and settings
- Ensuring all aspects of the experiment meet facility requirements
  - Materials use, laser energy and optics damage, debris and shrapnel
  - Alignment sequence, TAS interference, 3w and 1w light interactions
- Ensuring reviews are completed, negotiating rules of engagement
- Reviewing target and diagnostic metrology and alignment data
- Verifying alignment and diagnostic dry runs
- Providing feedback

# Some of the resources that are available to the shot RI

- Organizational resources
  - Program management
  - Campaign PI
  - Project engineer
  - User Office
  - Expert groups
  - TF engineer
  - TD RS/RI
  - NIF Operations
- Information repositories
  - User Office web site
  - Contact list
  - User guide
  - Shot RI training program

# The NIF User Office is publishing resource information

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- NIF User Forum presentations (sharepoint)
- Shot lifecycle and review process (April Forum charts)
- Point of contact list
- User guide (update planned early 2016)
- Other useful information
  - Beam angles
  - Pointing limits
  - Shot RI tips





## NIF Contact List

Area	Primary	Phone (925)	email	Backup	Phone (925)	email
General User Support	NIF User Office	422-2179	nifuseroffice@llnl.gov			
Tools On Call Support				nif-sds-pager@lists.llnl.gov		
CMT Suite	Doug Speck	423-4208	speck2@llnl.gov	Allan Casey	422-8276	casey20@llnl.gov
Shot Planner	Scott Reisdorf	423-7807	reisdorf1@llnl.gov	Matt Hutton	422-4232	hutton1@llnl.gov
PORT	Raelyn Clark	424-6177	clark94@llnl.gov	Allan Casey	422-8276	casey20@llnl.gov
LOCOS	Darwin Dobson	424-5979	dobson5@llnl.gov	Allan Casey	422-8276	casey20@llnl.gov
LPOM	Mike Shaw	423-8304	shaw7@llnl.gov	Ron House	422-7993	house6@llnl.gov
Archive viewer	Matt Hutton	422-4232	hutton1@llnl.gov	Allan Casey	422-8276	casey20@llnl.gov
Laser setup	Sham Dixit	423-7321	dixit1@llnl.gov	Clay Widmayer	422-9365	widmayer1@llnl.gov
Pulse shaping and Timing	Mark Bowers	423-0901	bowers5@llnl.gov	Clay Widmayer, Brad Golick	422-9365	widmayer1@llnl.gov, golick1@llnl.gov
Power limits	Brian MacGowan	422-2250	macgowan1@llnl.gov	Kai Lafortune	423-4060	lafortune1@llnl.gov
BLIP and power balance	Kai Lafortune	423-4060	lafortune1@llnl.gov	Brian MacGowan	422-2250	macgowan1@llnl.gov
NOL	Pam Whitman	424-3583	whitman2@llnl.gov	Brian MacGowan	422-2250	macgowan1@llnl.gov
Beam pointing, TASPOS setup	Pascale Di Nicola	423-1336	dinicola3@llnl.gov	Tom Zobrist	422-2614	zobrist3@llnl.gov
Unconverted light mitigation	Dan Kalantar	422-6147	kalantar1@llnl.gov	Brian MacGowan	422-2250	macgowan1@llnl.gov
TaLIS, Beam stayout zones	Gayatri Gururangan	423-7832	gururangan1@llnl.gov	Brian MacGowan, Nathan Masters	422-2250	macgowan1@llnl.gov, masters6@llnl.gov
Target Fielding	Tom Kohut	424-3242	kohut2@llnl.gov	Alex Hamza	423-9198	hamza1@llnl.gov
Target Production	Alex Hamza	423-9198	hamza1@llnl.gov	Dave Trummer	423-8848	trumner1@llnl.gov
Target positioning	Pascale Di Nicola	423-1336	dinicola3@llnl.gov			
Target metrology	Maxine Emerich	422-7288	emerich1@llnl.gov	Pascale Di Nicola	423-1336	dinicola3@llnl.gov
Target RVP	Ethan Alger	423-0831	alger5@llnl.gov	Chris Choate	423-3857	choate3@llnl.gov
Target alignment	Tom Zobrist	422-2614	zobrist3@llnl.gov	Pascale Di Nicola	423-1336	dinicola3@llnl.gov
Target diagnostic rule-set	Bob Kauffman	422-0419	kauffman2@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich	422-7650	ehrich1@llnl.gov
Diagnostics	Bob Ehrlich	422-7650	ehrich1@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich	422-7650	ehrich1@llnl.gov
DIM based diagnostics	Chris Bailey	422-0578	bailey38@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich	422-5862	ehrich1@llnl.gov
GXD, HGXD	Joe Holder	422-2276	holder4@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich	422-7650	ehrich1@llnl.gov
DISC, SPIDER	Shahab Khan	423-1806	khan9@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich	422-7650	ehrich1@llnl.gov
Dante	Alastair Moore	422-4066	moore212@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich	422-7650	ehrich1@llnl.gov
FABS/NBI	Joe Ralph	423-3932	ralph5@llnl.gov	David Turnbull	422-7650	turnbull2@llnl.gov
VISAR	Marius Millot	422-6359	millot1@llnl.gov	Peter Celliers	424-6977	celliers1@llnl.gov
NIS	David Fittinghoff	422-5188	fittinghoff1@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich	422-7650	ehrich1@llnl.gov
TD factory	tdf-supervisors@llnl.gov			Tim Sarginson, Bob Ehrlich	422-7650 424-4437	sarginson2@llnl.gov, ehrlich1@llnl.gov
Snout, filter and New capability requests, RVP	Chris Bailey	422-0578	bailey38@llnl.gov	Bob Ehrlich, Bob Kauffman, Tim Sarginson	422-7650 422-0419 424-4437	ehrich1@llnl.gov, kauffman2@llnl.gov, sarginson2@llnl.gov
Snout alignment data & calcs	Reg Wood	423-4691	wood11@llnl.gov	Reg Wood, Nick Shingleton	422-7650, 422-0419	wood11@llnl.gov, shingleton3@llnl.gov



# Shot RI training

- There are two aspects to the NIF Shot RI training program
  - Facility required training (defined classes)
  - Program training (mentoring)
- Facility required training
  - Introduction to Shot RI Training
  - Introduction to CMT
  - Laser Performance
  - Target Fabrication
  - NIF Operations
  - Target Fielding
  - Diagnostics
  - Alignment
  - NIF User Office

Training Category and Description		Point of Contact
1	Introduction to Shot RI Training, Shot Setup, and Review Process Training process, tracking (incl qual card and platform approvals), FLIP (scheduling), expert groups (BLIP, NOL, TaLIS, HRG, Diagnostics, Target Fab), review process, approvals, change process (CCBs)	Mathew Snyder snyder41@llnl.gov 925-424-3165
2	NIF User Office and Shot RI Resources User Office organization and mission, Shot RI tools, reference documents, shot surveys, and other resources	
3	Introduction to CMT, Shot Planning Tools, Visualization, and Data	Mentor
4	Laser Performance (BLIP, NOL, TaLIS) Power and energy limits, power and energy performance (balance), beam conditioning (bandwidth, wavelength, CPPs), bundle/quad/beam use constraints and ROEs (RMDE) and compensation for BLs, beam pointing definition, range, and constraints, laser timing and constraints, tradeoffs such as optics inspection, optics use rates, CPP exchanges, etc, backscatter issues and concerns	
5	Target Fabrication Tools Intro to tools: PORT, ECMS, LoCoS, target metrology plan, target RVP	Chris Choate choate3@llnl.gov 925-423-3857
6	Introduction to NIF Operations NIF Operations staffing and shift schedules, working in the facility/facility access, shot cycle/ RI interface to operators and Shot Director, Control Room access/rules, Shot RI roles and responsibilities including shift briefings, Approval Manager annotations; shot time change limitations, Safety System implications for shots	Tom Kohut kohut2@llnl.gov 925-424-3242
7	Introduction to Target Fielding Target operations group interactions, target fielding capabilities and limitations; target prep times and approvals, yield control, shot categories	
8	Diagnostics, factory, and RVP Optical, x-ray, nuclear instruments, snouts and pinholes, design and fielding constraints (stayout zones, standoff, debris wind, etc), target diagnostic factory (incl assembly, disassembly, film, long lead items, etc), diagnostic alignment, diagnostic timing and cross timing, tradeoffs such as standoff vs field of view, diagnostic RS, diagnostic RVP	Bob Ehrlich ehrich1@llnl.gov 925-422-7650
9	Alignment Classes and Discussion Classes: Target Alignment, DIM Alignment, and TAS Alignment, followed by alignment observation during shot cycle Discussion: Diagnostic and target alignment review, target configuration design constraints (debris/shrapnel, 1w, backscatter, etc)	Dan Kalantar kalantar1@llnl.gov 925-422-6147

# Example – TD RS/RI role in specifying diagnostic configuration

- RS/RI is responsible for defining the standard operating mode for the diagnostic
  - Standard calibration, safe operation, golden templates
- RS/RI is responsible for reviewing the use for safety
  - Evaluating the configuration and use, not validity for data acquisition
- The RS/RI is a resource for guidance but not to engage the design aspects of the experiments
  - If the use falls outside the normal range of operation then it requires negotiation, priority, funding to establish a collaboration with the RS/RI
- Examples
  - Dante

# Example – BLIP role in specifying laser setup

- BLIP has defined standard configurations for laser operation and rule-sets that are applied through CMT
- BLIP manages the laser model to meet standard performance
- BLIP reviewers verify the safe operation of the laser, do not review for consistency with physics goals or requirements
  - If the use falls outside the normal range of operation then it requires negotiation, priority, funding to establish a collaboration with BLIP scientists
- Examples
  - Large numbers of rod shots due to poor selection of amp configuration
  - Timing variability with 300 ps gaussian pulses

# NIF User Office

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- The User Office serves as an interface between all users and the facility
  - Solicitations, performance surveys, tracking
  - Maintains priorities for tools and capabilities
  - Optimizing and managing the schedule
- Senior scientist serves as a point of contact for information
  - Sometimes the source of information is from the program!



# NIF data trends tool

NIF User Forum

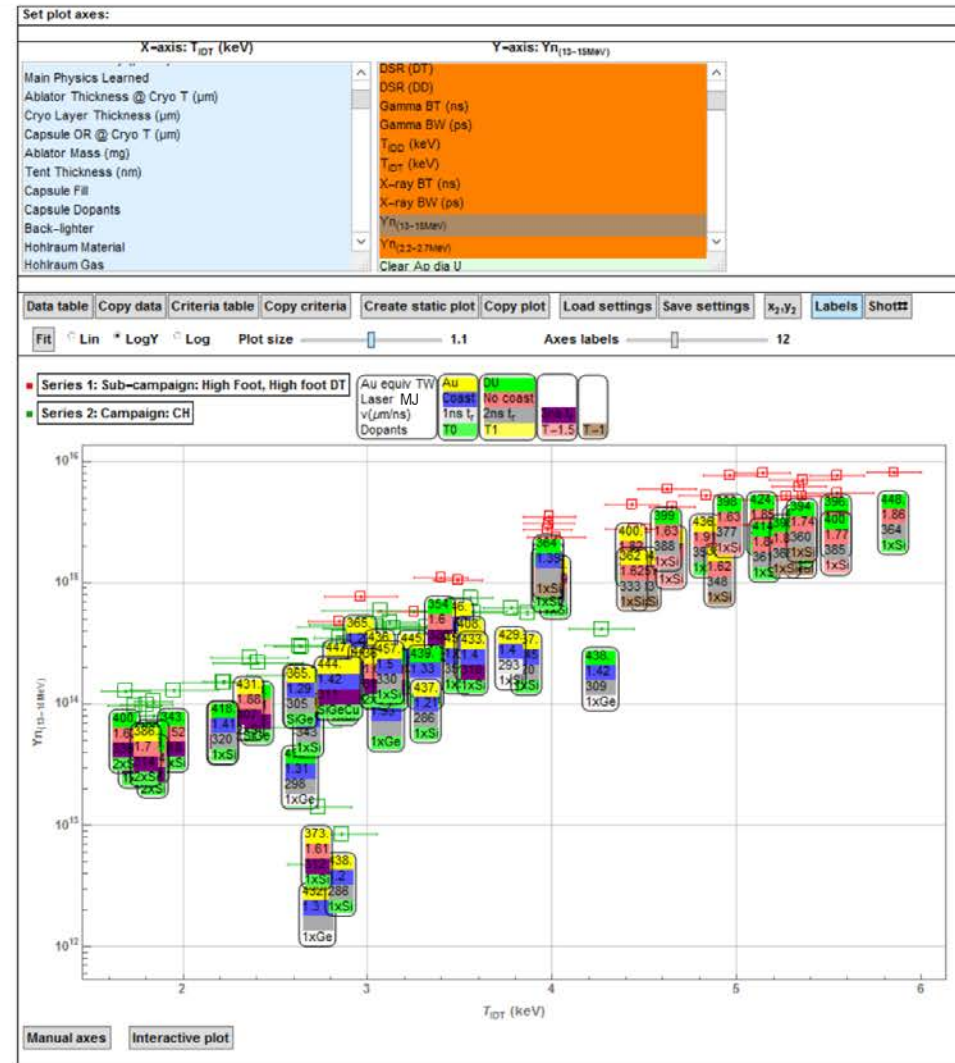
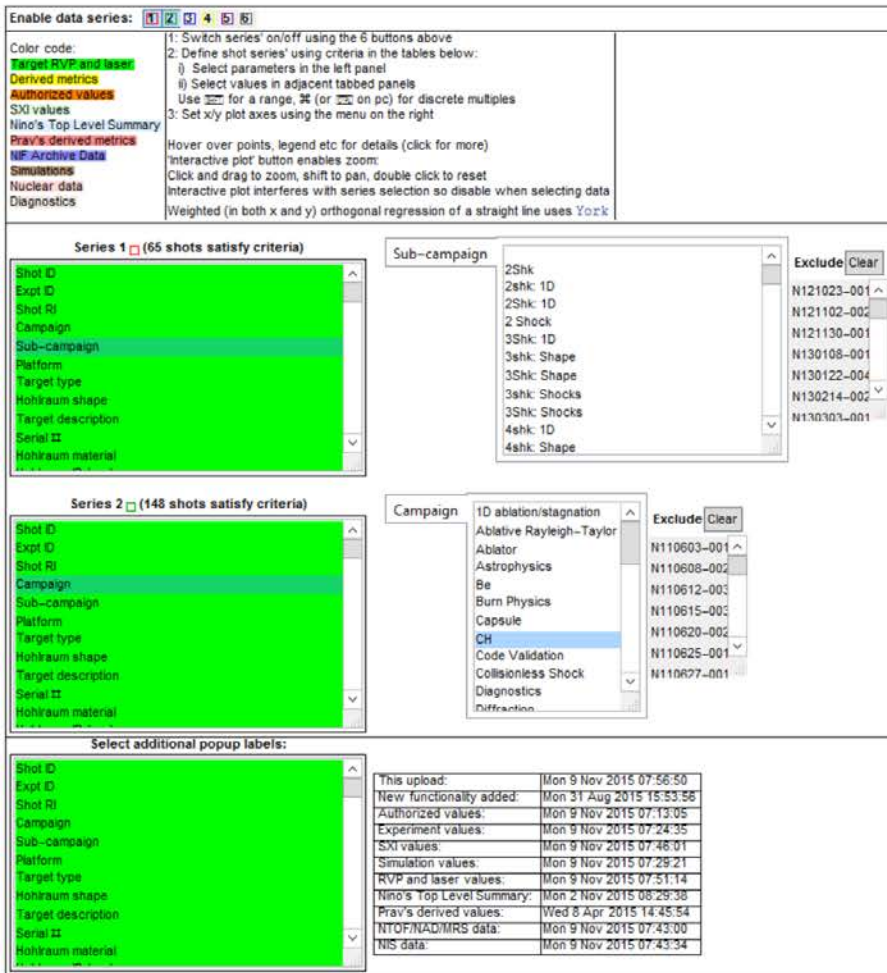
Andrew MacPhee

10<sup>th</sup> / 11<sup>th</sup> November 2015





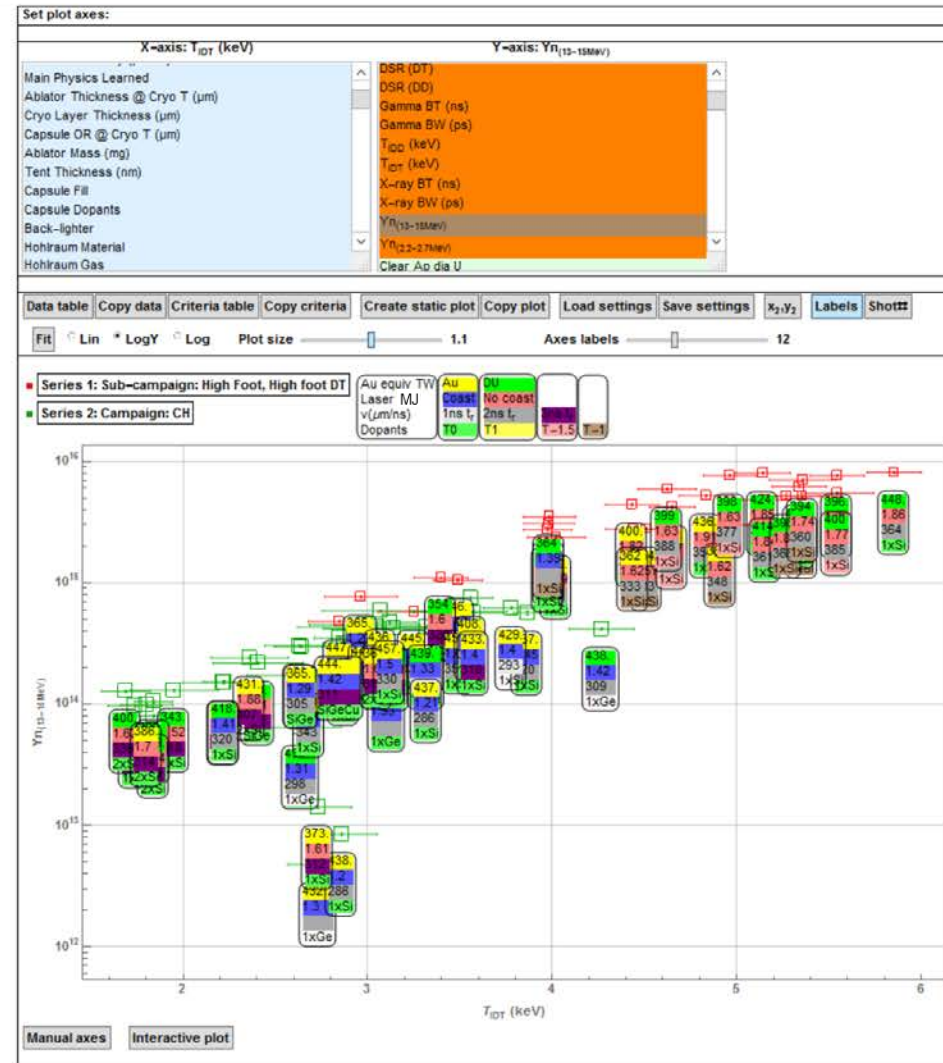
## The NIF data trends tool provides a convenient way to visualize (and extract) scalar NIF data





## First define the data series

## Define data series here



# Then select the X-Y axes for the plot

Enable data series: ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6

Color code: **Target RVP and laser**  
**Derived metrics**  
**Authorized values**  
**SXI values**  
**Nino's Top Level Summary**  
**Prav's derived metrics**  
**NF Archive Data**  
**Simulations**  
**Nuclear data**  
**Diagnostics**

1: Switch series' on/off using the 6 buttons above  
 2: Define shot series' using criteria in the tables below:  
 i) Select parameters in the left panel  
 ii) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
 Use  $\equiv$  for a range,  $\neq$  (or  $\equiv$  on pc) for discrete multiples  
 3: Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

Hover over points, legend etc for details (click for more)  
 Interactive plot button enables zoom  
 Click and drag to zoom, shift to pan, double click to reset  
 Interactive plot interferes with series selection so disable when selecting data  
 Weighted (in both x and y) orthogonal regression of a straight line uses York

**Series 1 (65 shots satisfy criteria)**

Sub-campaign

2Shk: 1D  
 2Shk: 1D  
 2 Shock  
 3Shk: 1D  
 3shk: Shape  
 3Shk: Shape  
 3shk: Shocks  
 3Shk: Shocks  
 4shk: 1D  
 4shk: Shape

Exclude Clear

N121023-001  
 N121102-002  
 N121130-001  
 N130108-001  
 N130122-004  
 N130214-004  
 N130301-001

**Series 2 (148 shots satisfy criteria)**

Campaign

1D ablation/stagnation  
 Ablative Rayleigh-Taylor  
 Ablator  
 Astrophysics  
 Be  
 Burn Physics  
 Capsule  
**CH**  
 Code Validation  
 Collisionless Shock  
 Diagnostics  
 Diffraction

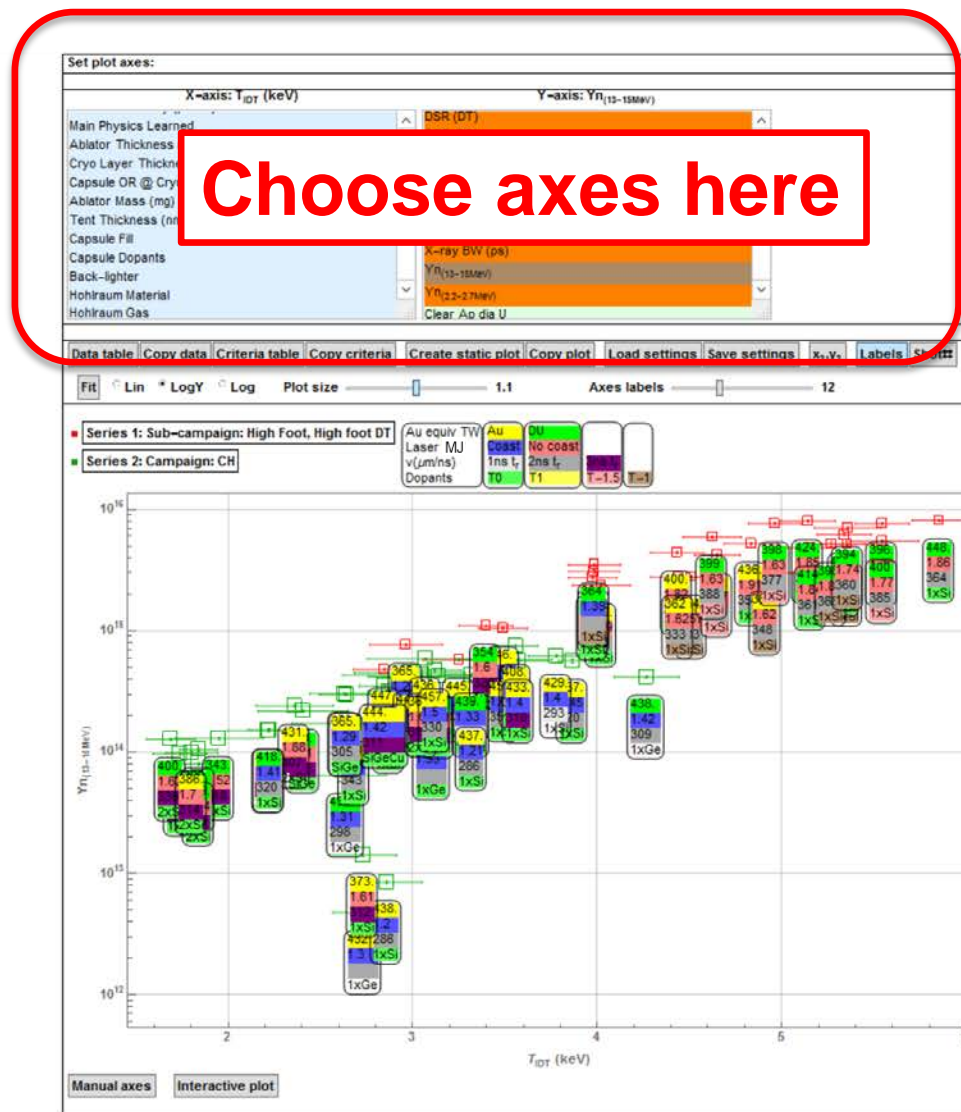
Exclude Clear

N110603-001  
 N110608-002  
 N110612-003  
 N110615-003  
 N110620-002  
 N110625-001  
 N110627-001

Select additional popup labels:

Shot ID  
 Expt ID  
 Shot RI  
 Campaign  
 Sub-campaign  
 Platform  
 Target type  
 Hohlraum shape  
 Target description  
 Serial II  
 Hohlraum material

This upload: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:56:50  
 New functionality added: Mon 31 Aug 2015 15:53:58  
 Authorized values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:13:05  
 Experiment values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:24:35  
 SXI values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:46:01  
 Simulation values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:29:21  
 RVP and laser values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:51:14  
 Nino's Top Level Summary: Mon 2 Nov 2015 08:29:38  
 Prav's derived values: Wed 3 Apr 2015 14:45:54  
 NTOF/NAD/MRS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:00  
 NIS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:34



# Add additional labels to appear below the default labels

Enable data series: 1 2 3 4 5 6

Color code: Target, DT, and base  
Derived metrics  
Authorized values  
SXU values  
Nino's Top Level Summary  
Pray's derived metrics  
NF Archive Data  
Simulations  
Nuclear data  
Diagnostics

1. Switch series on/off using the 6 buttons above  
2. Define shot series using criteria in the tables below:  
i. Select parameters in the left panel  
ii. Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
Use  $\infty$  for a range,  $\infty$  (or  $\infty$  on pc) for discrete multiples  
3. Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

Hover over points, legend etc for details (click for more)  
Interactive plot button enables zoom  
Click and drag to zoom, shift to pan, double click to reset  
Interactive plot interferes with series selection so disable when selecting data  
Weighted (in both x and y) orthogonal regression of a straight line uses York

Series 1 (65 shots satisfy criteria)

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial ID  
Hohlraum material

Sub-campaign

2Shk  
2shk: 1D  
2Shk: 1D  
2 Shock  
3Shk: 1D  
3shk: Shape  
3Shk: Shape  
3shk: Shocks  
3Shk: Shocks  
4shk: 1D  
4shk: Shape

Exclude Clear

N121023-001  
N121102-002  
N121130-001  
N130108-001  
N130122-004  
N130214-004  
N130301-001

Series 2 (148 shots satisfy criteria)

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial ID  
Hohlraum material

Campaign

1D ablation/stagnation  
Ablative Rayleigh-Taylor  
Ablator  
Astrophysics  
Be  
Burn Physics  
Capsule  
CH  
Code Validation  
Collisionless Shock  
Disaggregation  
Diffraction

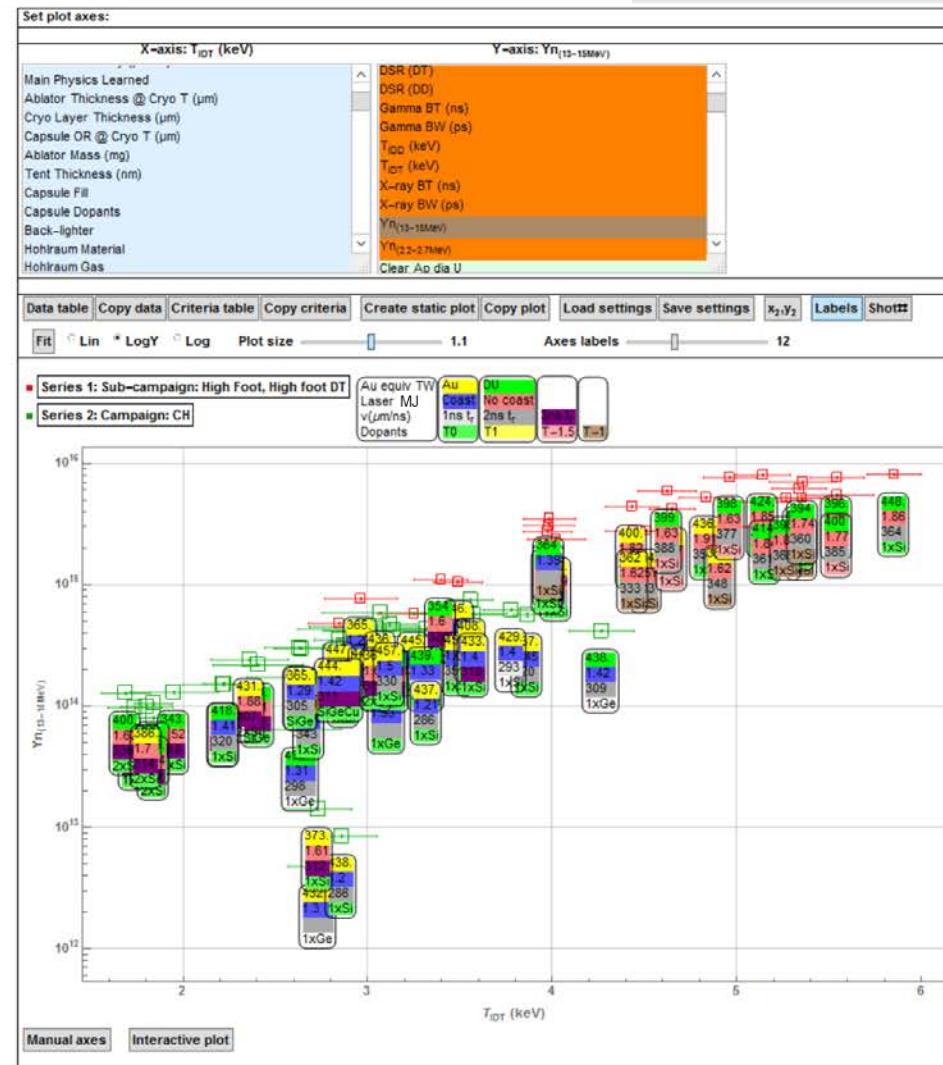
Exclude Clear

N110603-001  
N110608-002  
N110612-003  
N110615-003  
N110620-002  
N110625-001  
N110627-001

Select additional popup labels:

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial ID  
Hohlraum material

Choose additional plot labels here





# The plot updates as you go along

**Enable data series:** 1 2 3 4 5 6

Color code: Target RVP and laser  
Derived metrics  
Authorized values  
SXU values  
Nino's Top Level Summary  
Prav's derived metrics  
NF Archive Data  
Simulations  
Nuclear data  
Diagnostics

1: Switch series' on/off using the 6 buttons above  
2: Define shot series' using criteria in the tables below:  
i) Select parameters in the left panel  
ii) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
Use  $\geq$  for a range,  $\neq$  (or  $\leq$  on pc) for discrete multiples  
3: Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

Hover over points, legend etc for details (click for more)  
Interactive plot button enables zoom  
Click and drag to zoom, shift to pan, double click to reset  
Interactive plot interferes with series selection so disable when selecting data  
Weighted (in both x and y) orthogonal regression of a straight line uses York

**Series 1 (65 shots satisfy criteria)**

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial II  
Hohlraum material

Sub-campaign: 2Shk: 1D, 2Shk: 1D, 2 Shock, 3Shk: 1D, 3Shk: Shape, 3Shk: Shape, 3Shk: Shocks, 3Shk: Shocks, 4Shk: 1D, 4Shk: Shape

Exclude: Clear

**Series 2 (148 shots satisfy criteria)**

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial II  
Hohlraum material

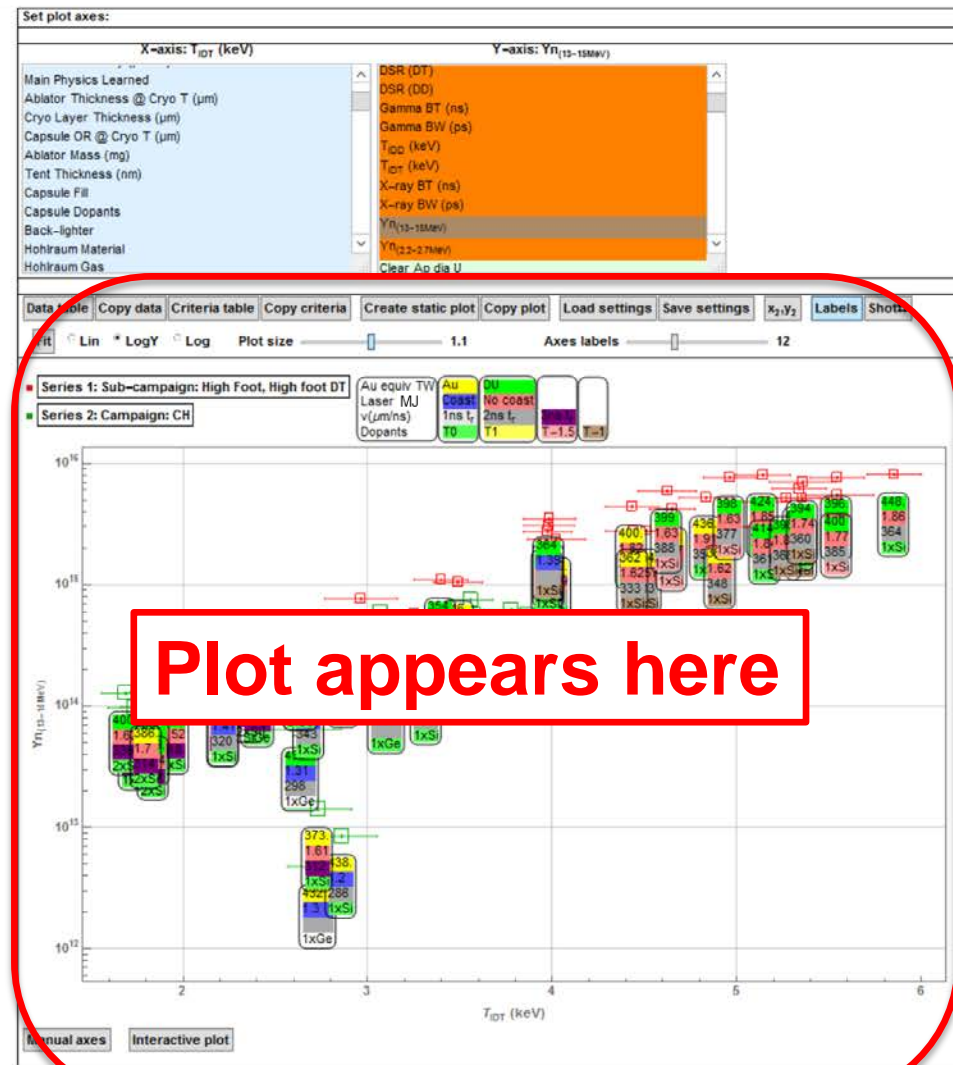
Campaign: 1D ablation/stagnation, Ablative Rayleigh-Taylor, Ablator, Astrophysics, Be, Burn Physics, Capsule, CH, Code Validation, Collisionless Shock, Diagnostics, Diffraction

Exclude: Clear

**Select additional popup labels:**

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial II  
Hohlraum material

This upload: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:56:50  
New functionality added: Mon 31 Aug 2015 15:53:58  
Authorized values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:13:05  
Experiment values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:24:35  
SXU values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:46:01  
Simulation values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:29:21  
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Prav's derived values: Wed 3 Apr 2015 14:45:54  
NTOF/NAD/MRS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:00  
NIS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:34



# Export series data, save settings, overlay least-squares fits, choose axes type, copy plot

**Enable data series:** 1 2 3 4 5 6

Color code: Target RVP and laser  
Derived metrics  
Authorized values  
SXU values  
Nino's Top Level Summary  
Prav's derived metrics  
NF Archive Data  
Simulations  
Nuclear data  
Diagnostics

1: Switch series on/off using the 6 buttons above  
2: Define shot series' using criteria in the tables below:  
i) Select parameters in the left panel  
ii) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
Use  $\approx$  for a range,  $\&$  (or  $\approx$  on pc) for discrete multiples  
3: Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

Hover over points, legend etc for details (click for more)  
Interactive plot button enables zoom  
Click and drag to zoom, shift to pan, double click to reset  
Interactive plot interferes with series selection so disable when selecting data  
Weighted (in both x and y) orthogonal regression of a straight line uses York

**Series 1** (65 shots satisfy criteria)

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial II  
Hohlraum material

Sub-campaign

2Shk  
2shk: 1D  
2Shk: 1D  
2 Shock  
3Shk: 1D  
3shk: Shape  
3Shk: Shape  
3shk: Shocks  
3Shk: Shocks  
4shk: 1D  
4shk: Shape

Exclude Clear

N121023-001  
N121102-002  
N121130-001  
N130108-001  
N130122-004  
N130214-004  
N130301-001

**Series 2**

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial II  
Hohlraum material

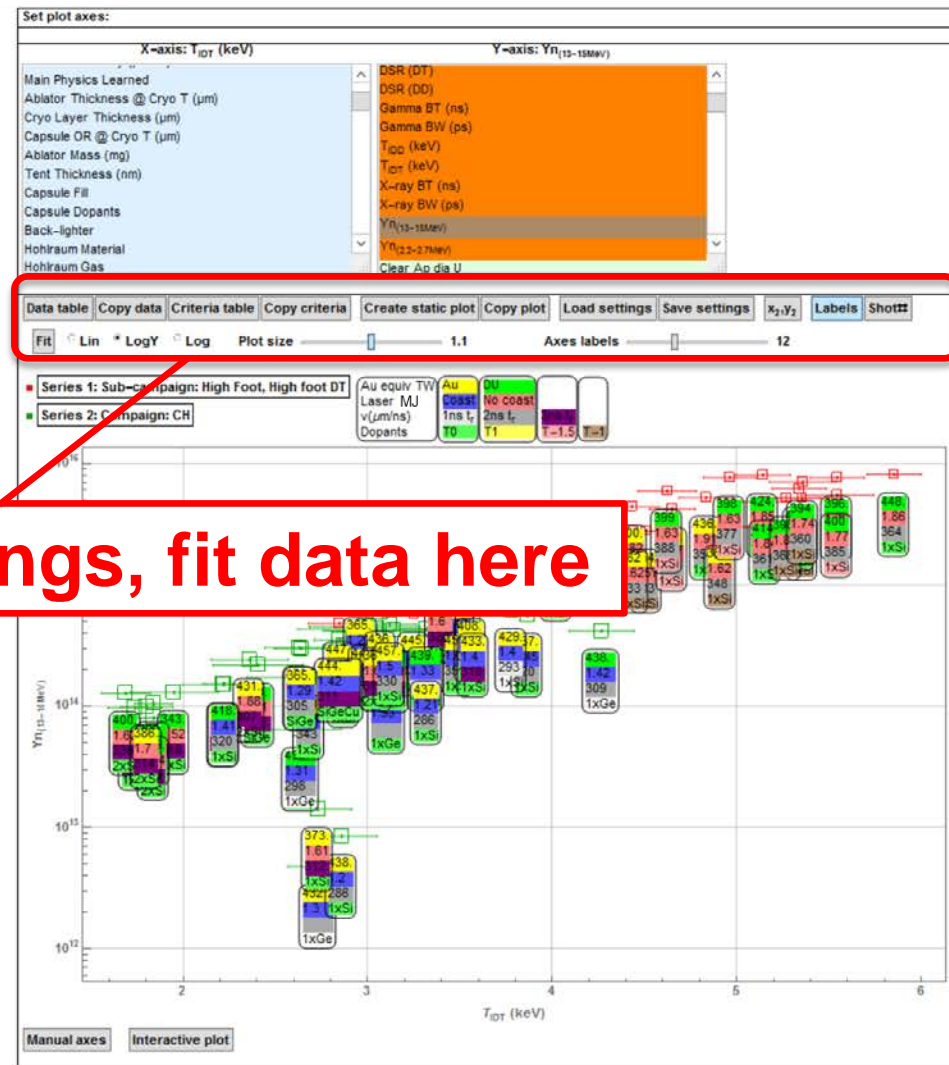
Capsule  
CH  
Code Validation  
Collisionless Shock  
Diagnostics  
Diffraction

N110620-002  
N110625-001  
N110627-001

Select additional popup labels:

Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial II  
Hohlraum material

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Prav's derived values: Wed 3 Apr 2015 14:45:54  
NTOF/NAD/MRS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:00  
NIS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:34



# Example:

## First choose how many data series to plot

enable data series: **1** **2** **3** **4** **5**

1. Switch series on/off using the 6 buttons above  
 2. Define shot series using criteria in the tables below:  
 a) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
 b) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
 c) Use  $\geq$  for a range,  $\neq$  (or  $\neq$  on pc) for discrete mut  
 3. Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

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 Campaign  
 Sub-campaign  
 Platform  
 Target type  
 Hohlraum shape  
 Target description  
 Serial II  
 Hohlraum material

Sub-campaign

2Shk  
 2shk: 1D  
 2Shk: 1D  
 2 Shock  
 3Shk: 1D  
 3shk: Shape  
 3Shk: Shape  
 3shk: Shocks  
 3Shk: Shocks  
 4shk: 1D  
 4shk: Shape

Exclude Clear

N121023-001  
 N121102-002  
 N121130-001  
 N130108-001  
 N130122-004  
 N130214-004  
 N130301-001

**Series 2 (148 shots satisfy criteria)**

Shot ID  
 Expt ID  
 Shot RI  
 Campaign  
 Sub-campaign  
 Platform  
 Target type  
 Hohlraum shape  
 Target description  
 Serial II  
 Hohlraum material

Campaign

1D ablation/stagnation  
 Ablative Rayleigh-Taylor  
 Ablator  
 Astrophysics  
 Be  
 Burn Physics  
 Capsule  
 CH  
 Code Validation  
 Collisionless Shock  
 Diagnostics  
 Diffraction

Exclude Clear

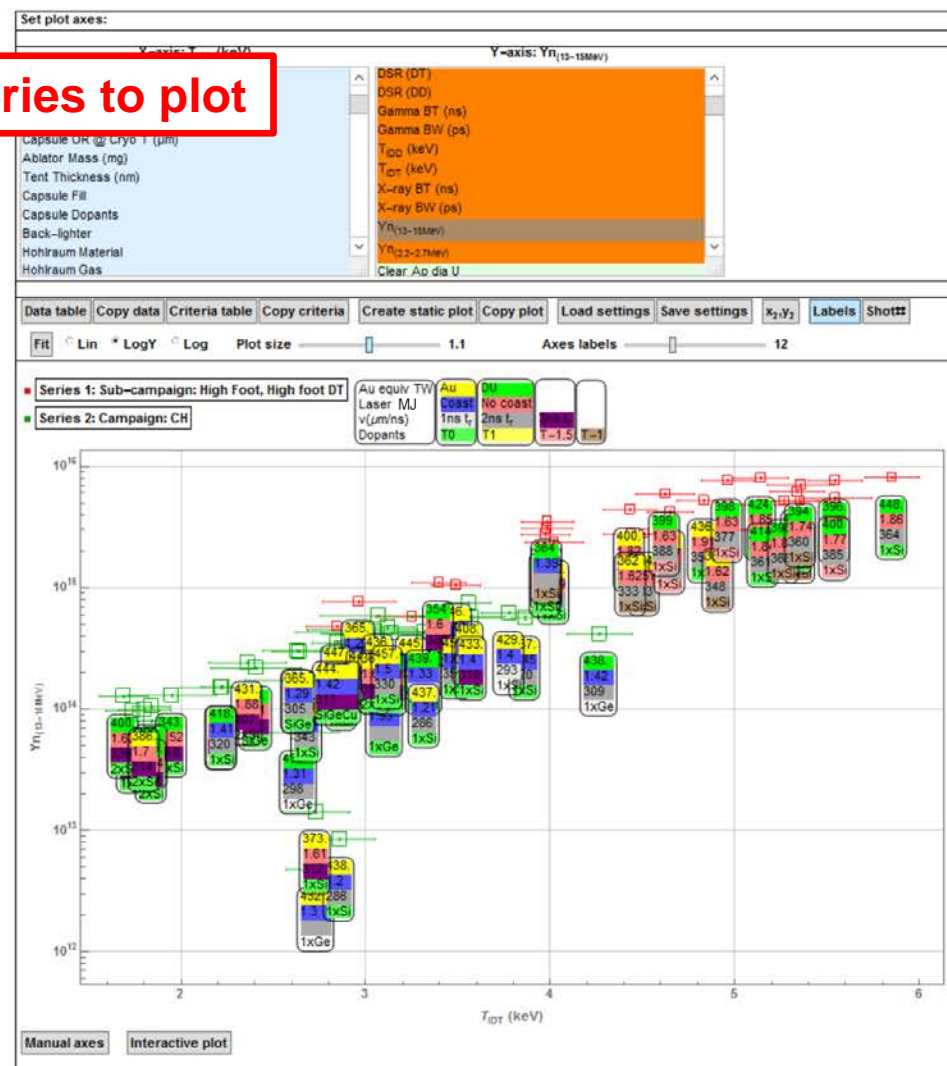
N110603-001  
 N110608-002  
 N110612-003  
 N110615-003  
 N110620-002  
 N110625-001  
 N110627-001

Select additional popup labels:

Shot ID  
 Expt ID  
 Shot RI  
 Campaign  
 Sub-campaign  
 Platform  
 Target type  
 Hohlraum shape  
 Target description  
 Serial II  
 Hohlraum material

This upload: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:56:50  
 New functionality added: Mon 31 Aug 2015 15:53:58  
 Authorized values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:13:05  
 Experiment values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:24:35  
 SXI values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:46:01  
 Simulation values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:29:21  
 RVP and laser values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:51:14  
 Nino's Top Level Summary: Mon 2 Nov 2015 08:29:38  
 Pray's derived values: Wed 4 Apr 2015 14:45:54  
 NTOF/NAD/MRS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:00  
 NIS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:34

Select number of series to plot





# Define up to 6 series (overlapping series points are progressively larger and distinguishable)

Series 1 and 2 are enabled in this example

Enable data series: ☒ 1 ☒ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6

Color code:  
Target RVP and laser  
Derived metrics  
Authorized values  
SXI values  
Nino's Top Level Summary  
Prav's derived metrics  
NIF Archive Data  
Simulations  
Nuclear data  
Diagnostics

1: Switch series' on/off using the 6 buttons above  
2: Define shot series' using criteria in the tables below:  
i) Select parameters in the left panel  
ii) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
Use  for a range,  (or  on pc) for discrete multiples  
3: Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

Hover over points, legend etc for details (click for more)  
'Interactive plot' button enables zoom:  
Click and drag to zoom, shift to pan, double click to reset  
Interactive plot interferes with series selection so disable when selecting data  
Weighted (in both x and y) orthogonal regression of a straight line uses York

Series 1 ☐ (65 shots satisfy criteria)

Shot ID	
Expt ID	
Shot RI	
Campaign	
Sub-campaign	
Platform	
Target type	
Hohlraum shape	
Target description	

Sub-campaign

2Shk
2shk: 1D
2Shk: 1D
2 Shock
3Shk: 1D
3shk: Shape
3Shk: Shape
3shk: Shocks
3Shk: Shocks



# Filter shots to include in each series from all target shots since NIC shock timing (N110603)

**Enable data series:** 1 2 3 4 5 6

Color code:  
Target RVP and laser  
Derived metrics  
Authorized values  
Experiment values  
SXU values  
Nino's Top Level Summary  
Prav's derived metrics  
NIF Archive Data  
Simulations  
Nuclear data  
Diagnostics

1: Switch series' on/off using the 6 buttons above  
2: Define shot series' using criteria in the tables below:  
i) Select parameters in the left panel  
ii) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels  
Use  $\geq$  for a range,  $\neq$  (or  $\neq$  on pc) for discrete multiples  
3: Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

Hover over points, legend etc for details (click for more)  
Interactive plot button enables zoom  
Click and drag to zoom, shift to pan, double click to reset  
Interactive plot interferes with series selection so disable when selecting data  
Weighted (in both x and y) orthogonal regression of a straight line uses York

**Series 1 (65 shots satisfy criteria)**

Sub-campaign

2Shk: 1D  
2Shk: 1D  
2 Shock  
3Shk: 1D  
3shk: Shape  
3Shk: Shape  
3shk: Shocks  
3Shk: Shocks  
4shk: 1D  
4shk: Shape

Exclude Clear

N121023-001  
N121102-002  
N121130-001  
N130108-001  
N130122-004  
N130214-002  
N130301-001

**Series 2 (148 shots satisfy criteria)**

Campaign

1D ablation/stagnation  
Ablative Rayleigh-Taylor  
Ablator  
Astrophysics  
Be  
Burn Physics  
Capsule  
CH  
Code Validation  
Collisionless Shock  
Diagnostics  
Diffraction

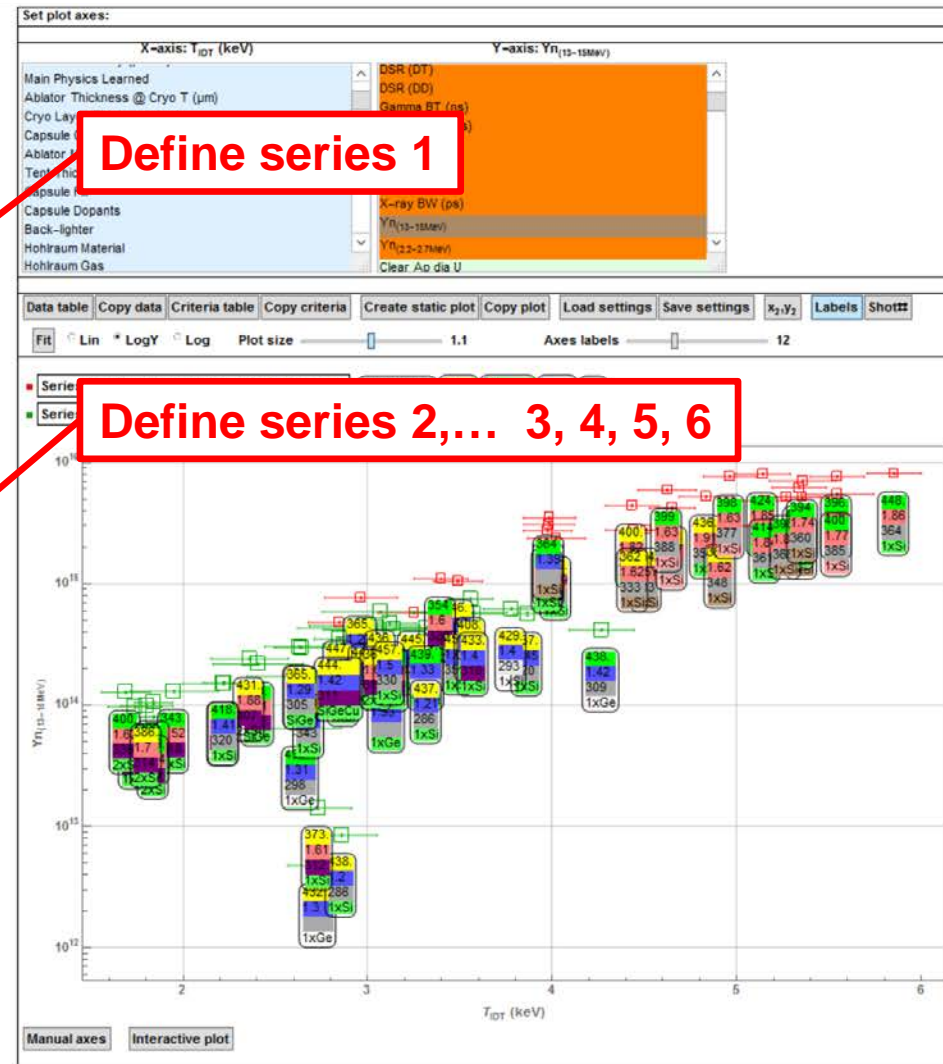
Exclude Clear

N110603-001  
N110608-002  
N110612-003  
N110615-003  
N110620-002  
N110625-001  
N110627-001

**Select additional popup labels:**

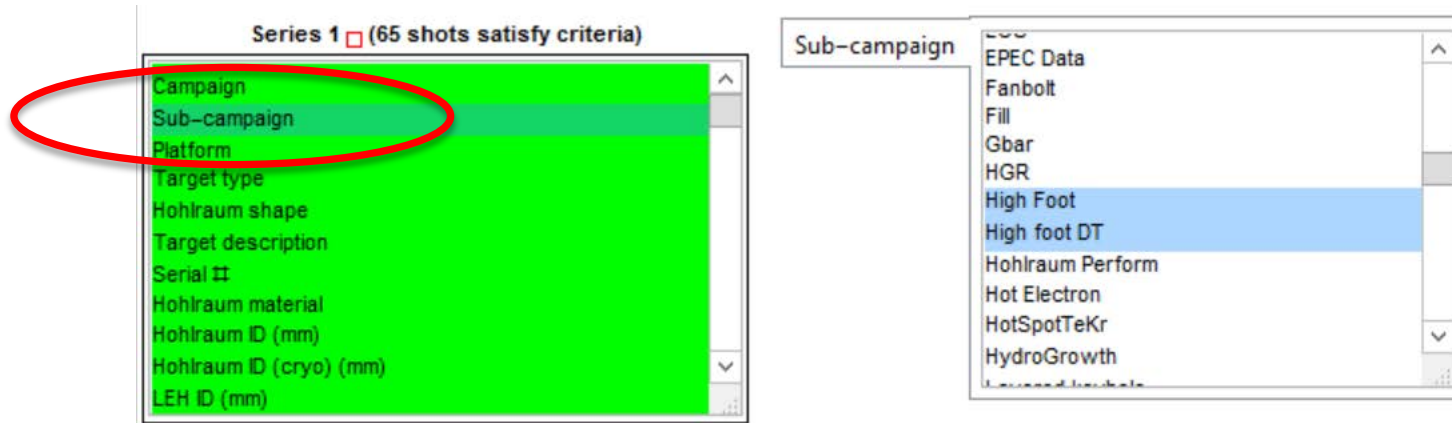
Shot ID  
Expt ID  
Shot RI  
Campaign  
Sub-campaign  
Platform  
Target type  
Hohlraum shape  
Target description  
Serial II  
Hohlraum material

This upload: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:56:50  
New functionality added: Mon 31 Aug 2015 15:53:58  
Authorized values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:13:05  
Experiment values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:24:35  
SXU values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:48:01  
Simulation values: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:29:21  
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Nino's Top Level Summary: Mon 2 Nov 2015 08:29:38  
Prav's derived values: Wed 8 Apr 2015 14:45:54  
NTOF/NAD/MRS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:00  
NIS data: Mon 9 Nov 2015 07:43:34

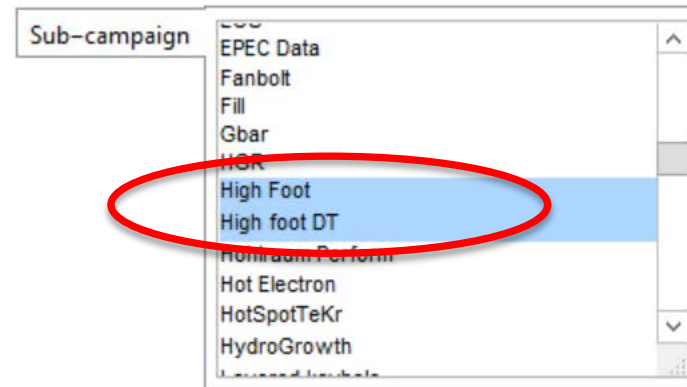
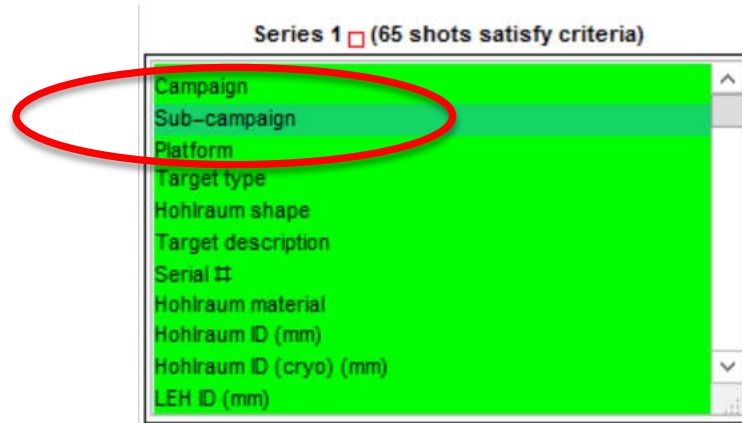


# Choose one or more parameter to filter shots by

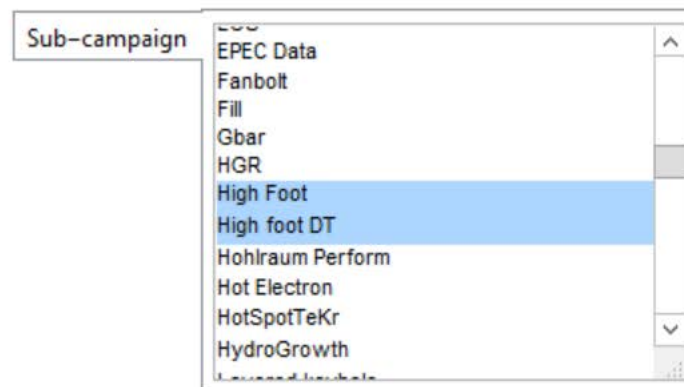
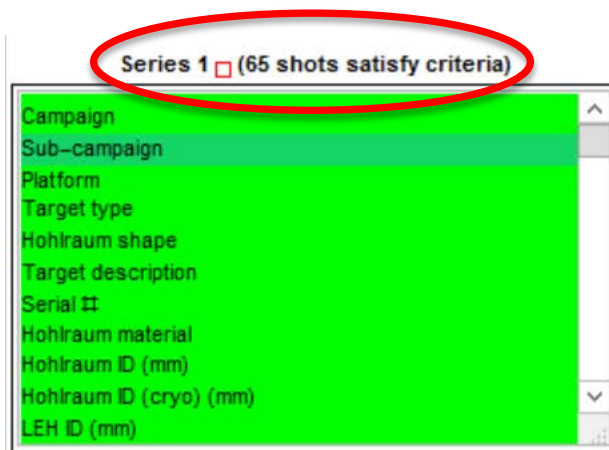
For example, filter by “Sub-campaign” name:



# Select which “sub-campaign” names to include e.g., all “High Foot” and “High foot DT” shots



# This filter returns 65 shots:

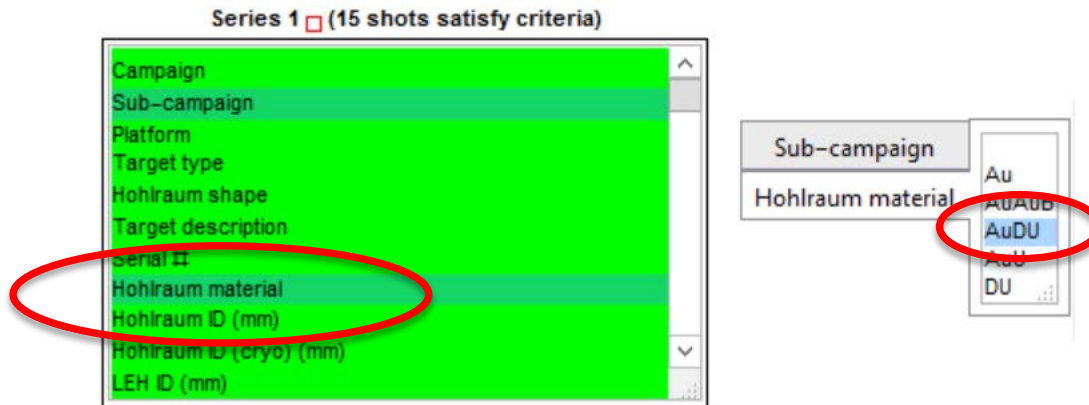


Hover over series name to see the list of shots that match the filter (click for table and copy/paste)

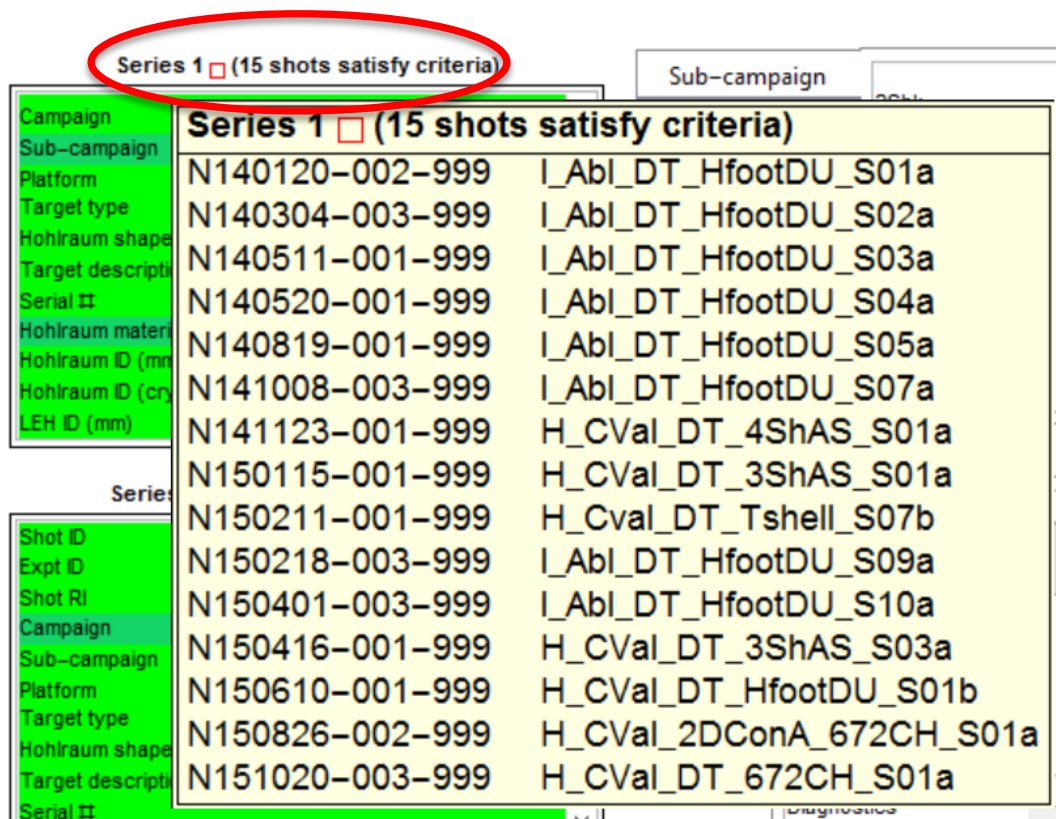
Series 1 <input type="checkbox"/> (65 shots satisfy criteria)		Sub-campaign	ENEC Data
Campaign	Series 1 <input type="checkbox"/> (65 shots satisfy criteria)		
Sub-campaign	N121023-001-999	IT_3_Shock_Hifoot_S01a	
Platform	N121102-002-999	IT_3_Shock_Hifoot_S02a	
Target type	N121130-001-999	IT_0_Symcap_HF_C1_S01a	
Hohlraum shape	N130108-001-999	IT_0_Symcap_HF_C1_S02a	
Target description	N130122-004-999	H_Abl_Key_Hfoot_S02a	
Serial II	N130214-002-999	H_Abl_Key_Hfoot_S03b	
Hohlraum material	N130303-001-999	H_Abl_2DConA_Hfoot_S01a	
Hohlraum ID (mm)	N130409-001-999	H_Abl_1DSConA_Hfoot_S01a	
Hohlraum ID (cryo)	N130501-002-999	H_Abl_DT_Hfoot_S01b	
LEH ID (mm)	N130508-002-999	H_Abl_2DConA_Hfoot_S02a	
Series 2			
Shot ID	N130521-003-999	H_Abl_Key_Hfoot_S04a	
Expt ID	N130522-002-999	H_Abl_ReemitP_Hfoot_S01a	
Shot RI	N130530-001-999	H_Abl_DT_Hfoot_S02b	
Campaign	N130710-002-999	H_Abl_DT_Hfoot_S03a	
Sub-campaign	N130726-002-999	H_Abl_Key_Hfoot_S05a	
Platform	N130730-005-999	H_Abl_2DConA_Hfoot_S03a	
Target type	N130802-002-999	H_Abl_DT_Hfoot_S05a	
Hohlraum shape	N130808-002-999	H_Abl_2DConA_Hfoot_S04a	
Target description	N130812-002-999	H_Abl_DT_Hfoot_S06a	
Serial II			
Hohlraum material			
Select			
Shot ID			
Expt ID			

# Include additional parameter to further refine the filter

## For example, include all “AuDU” hohlraums



# This refined filter returns 15 shots



The screenshot shows a data table with a red circle highlighting the header "Series 1 (15 shots satisfy criteria)". The table has a left sidebar with a list of fields, and the main area displays the data for the selected series.

Series 1 (15 shots satisfy criteria)		
Campaign	N140120-002-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S01a
Sub-campaign	N140304-003-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S02a
Platform	N140511-001-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S03a
Target type	N140520-001-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S04a
Hohlraum shape	N140819-001-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S05a
Target description	N141008-003-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S07a
Serial #	N141123-001-999	H_CVal_DT_4ShAS_S01a
Hohlraum material	N150115-001-999	H_CVal_DT_3ShAS_S01a
Hohlraum ID (mm)	N150211-001-999	H_Cval_DT_Tshell_S07b
Hohlraum ID (cry)	N150218-003-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S09a
LEH ID (mm)	N150401-003-999	I_Abl_DT_HfootDU_S10a
Series	N150416-001-999	H_CVal_DT_3ShAS_S03a
Shot ID	N150610-001-999	H_CVal_DT_HfootDU_S01b
Expt ID	N150826-002-999	H_CVal_2DConA_672CH_S01a
Shot RI	N151020-003-999	H_CVal_DT_672CH_S01a
Campaign		
Sub-campaign		
Platform		
Target type		
Hohlraum shape		
Target description		
Serial #		

i.e., 15 shots since N110603 were in Sub-campaigns “High foot” and “High foot DT”, and also used a “AuDU” hohlraum



# Select X and Y axes for the plot:

Example: X axis:  $T_{ion\ DT}$ , Y axis: 13-15MeV yield

Set plot axes:

X-axis:  $T_{IDT}$  (keV)

Y-axis:  $Yn_{(13-15MeV)}$

Layered fuel thickness ( $\mu m$ )

Final rise class (ns)

Coast time (ns)

$\Delta BT_{x-y}$  (ps)

$\Delta T_I(DT-DD)$

$Y_{n,DT}/Y_{n,DD}$

$Y_{n,DT}/Y_{n,DD} \text{ Exp}(8.0 \times DSR)$

$Y_{n,DT} \text{ Exp}(4.0 \times DSR)$

$Y_{n,DD} \text{ Exp}(12.0 \times DSR)$

Fuel  $\rho R$  (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

DSR (DT)

DSR (DD)

Gamma BT (ns)

Gamma BW (ps)

$T_{IDD}$  (keV)

$T_{IDT}$  (keV)

$Y_{n,DT} \text{ Exp}(4.0 \times DSR)$

$Y_{n,DD} \text{ Exp}(12.0 \times DSR)$

Fuel  $\rho R$  (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

DSR (DT)

DSR (DD)

Gamma BT (ns)

Gamma BW (ps)

$T_{IDD}$  (keV)

$T_{IDT}$  (keV)

X-ray BT (ns)

X-ray BW (ps)

$Yn_{(13-15MeV)}$

$Yn_{(2.2-2.7MeV)}$

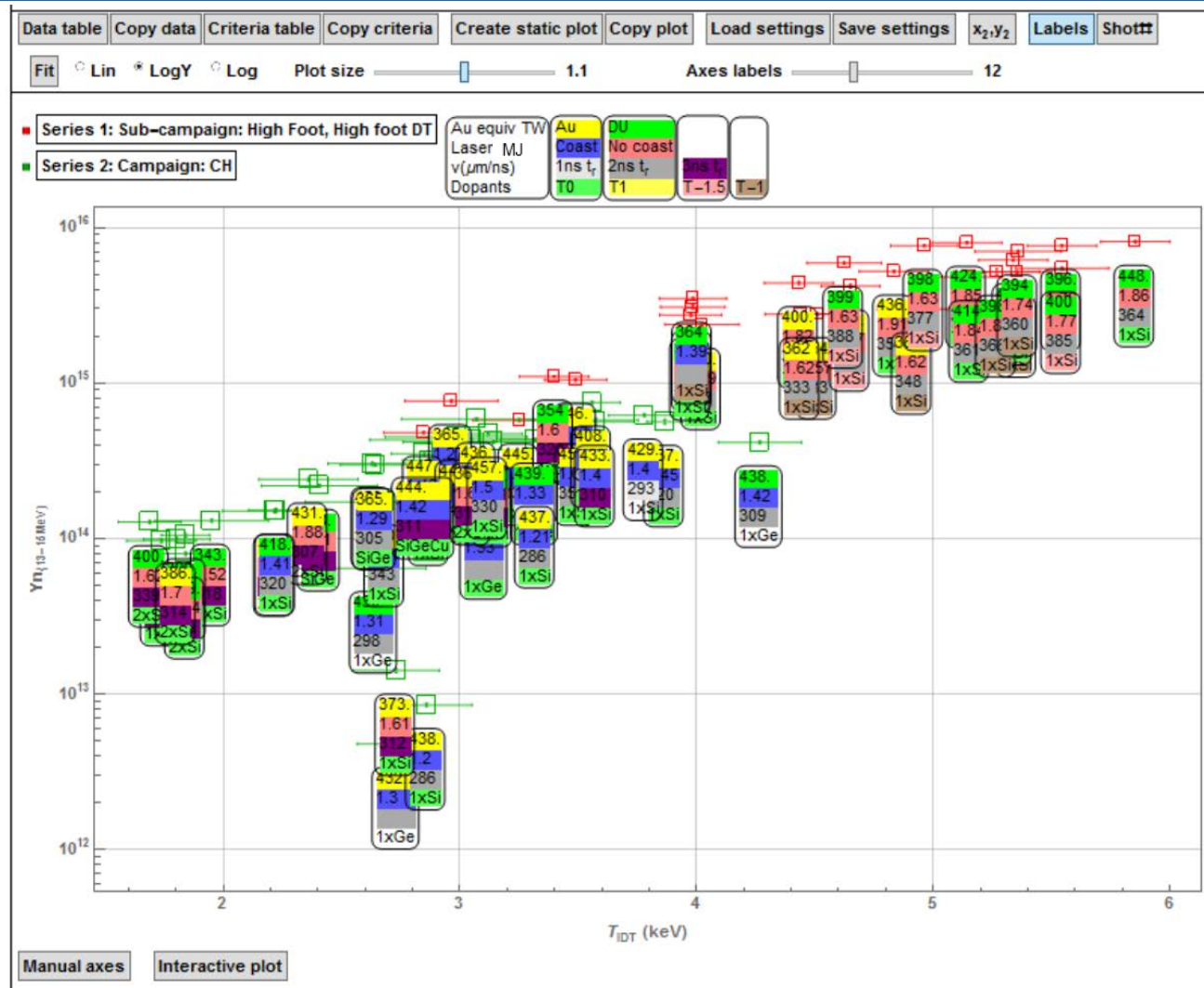
Clear Ap dia U

Soft x-ray dia U

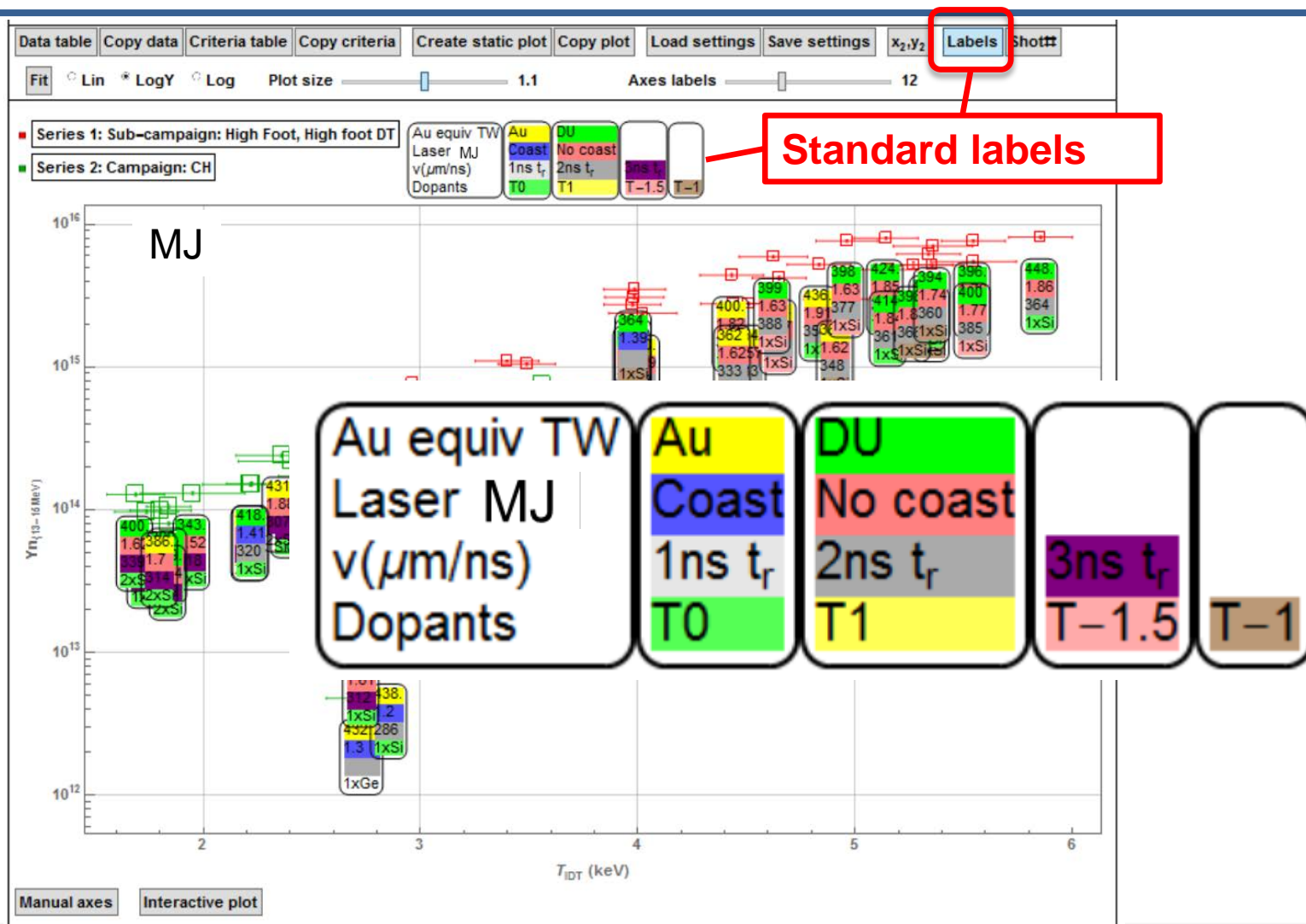
Frac in Cl Ap dis U

Dia for Frac U

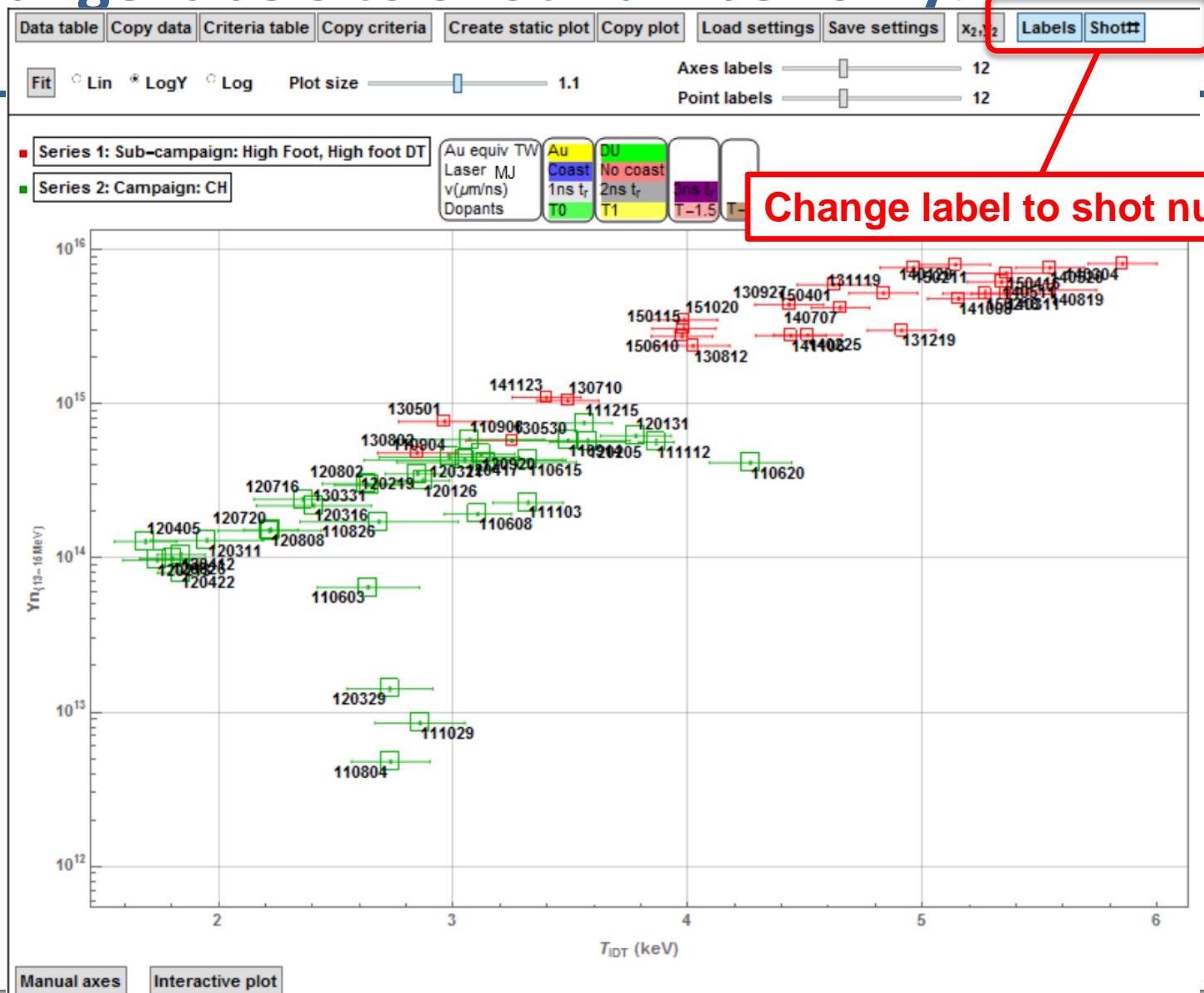
...gives this plot.



# By default the plots are labelled with a few key parameters

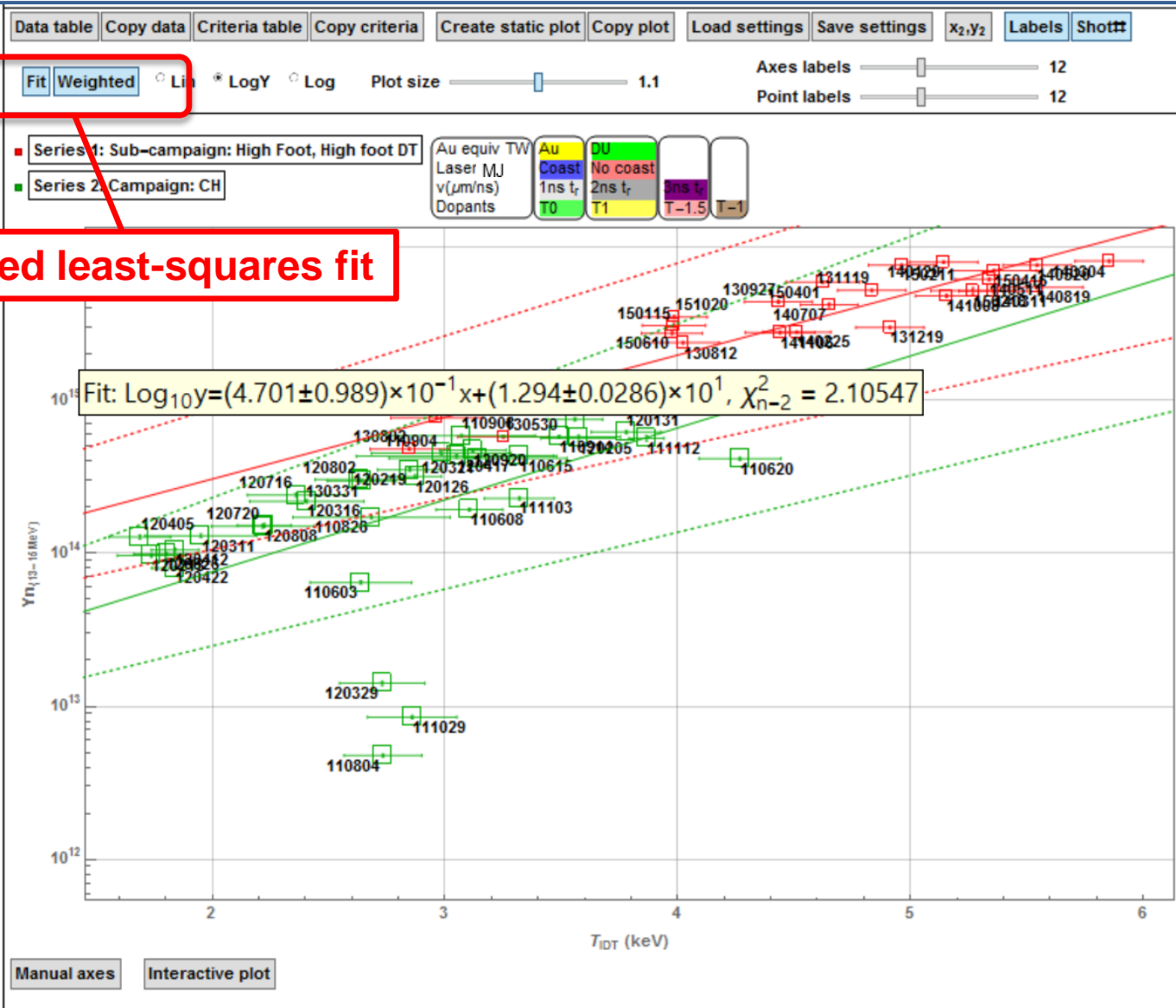


# Change labels to shot number only:

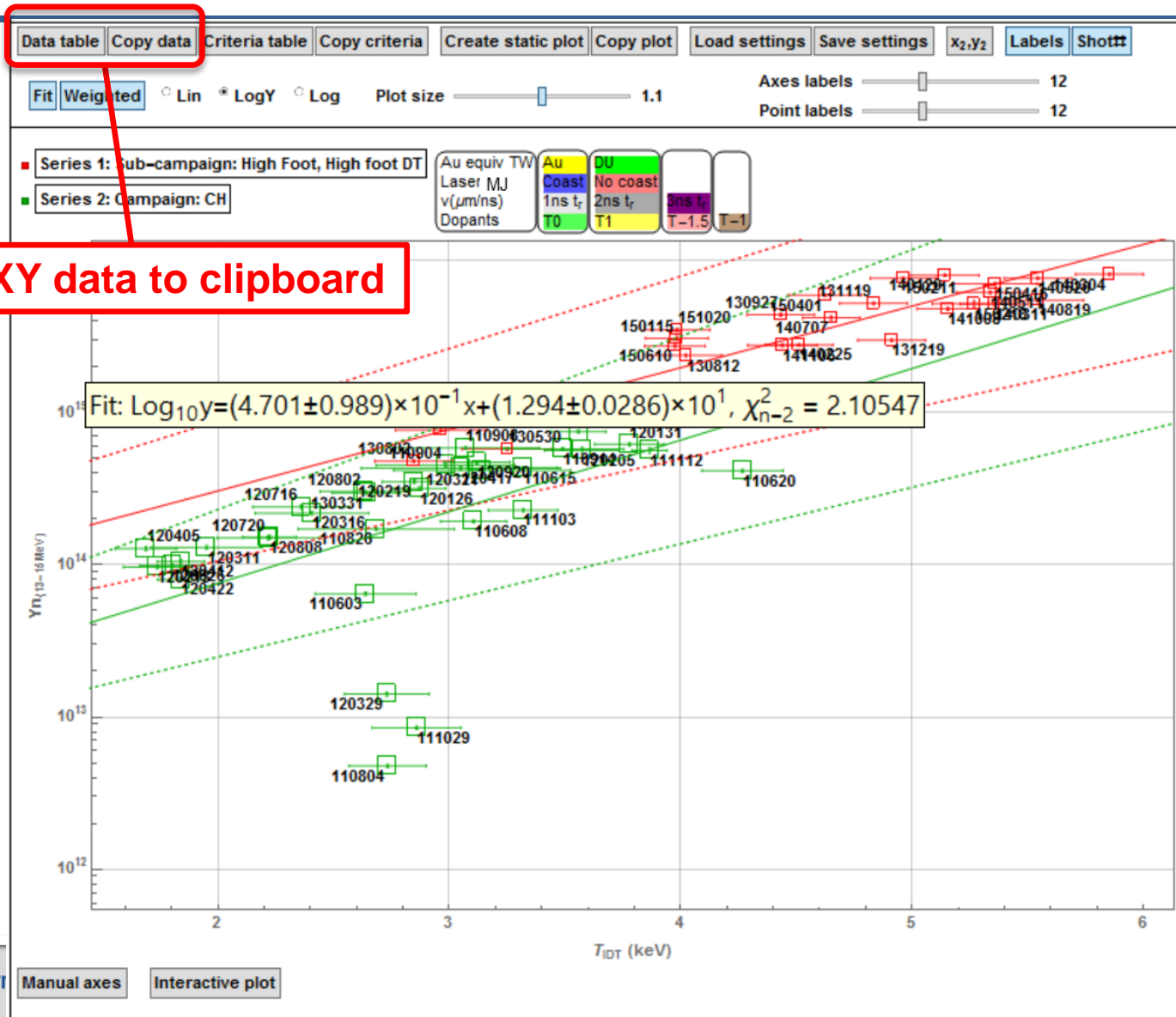


# Weighted least-squares fit, hover for fit parameters.

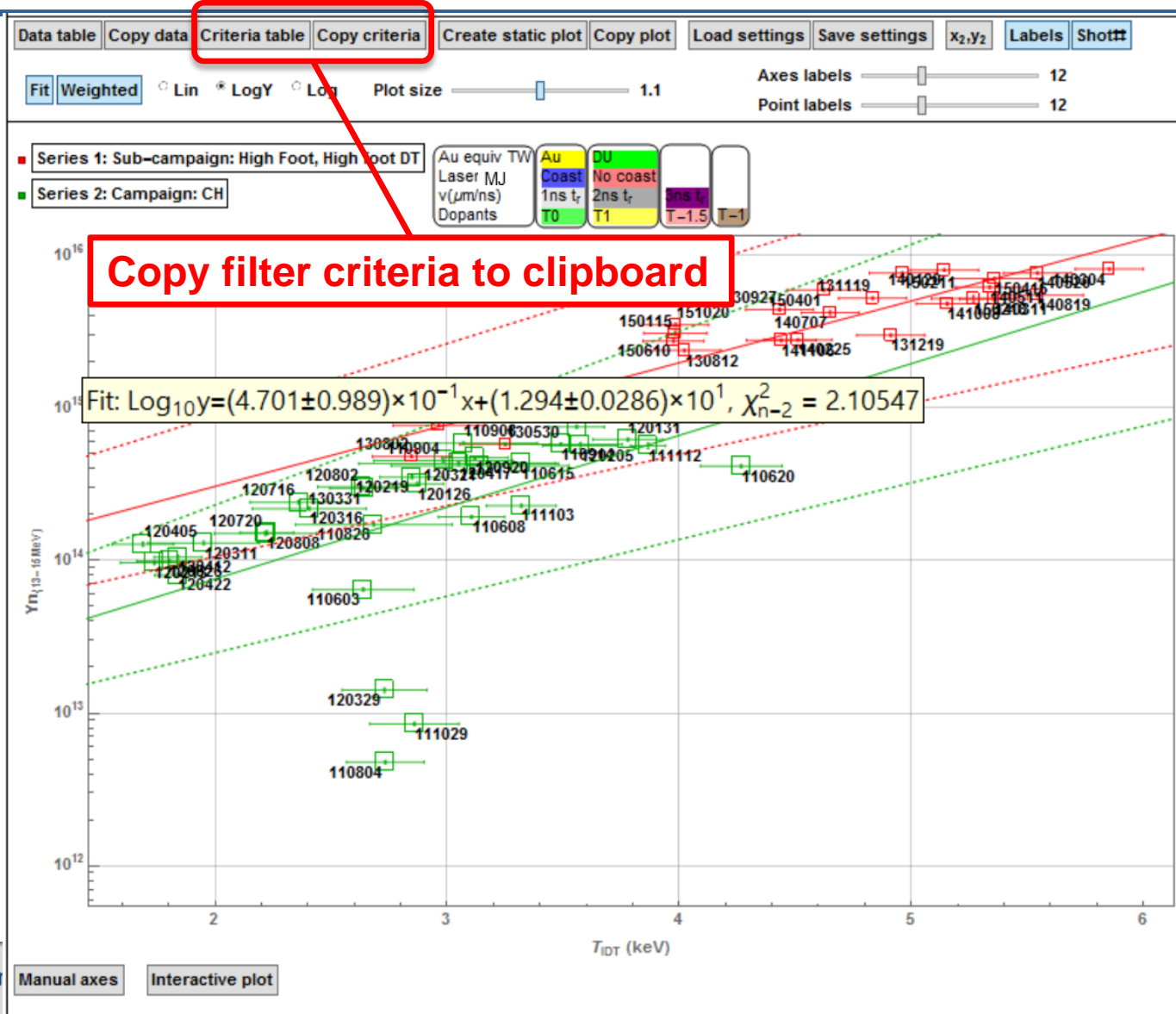
## Uses method of D. York Am. J. Phys. 72 (3), March 2004



# Copy data for all series to the clipboard

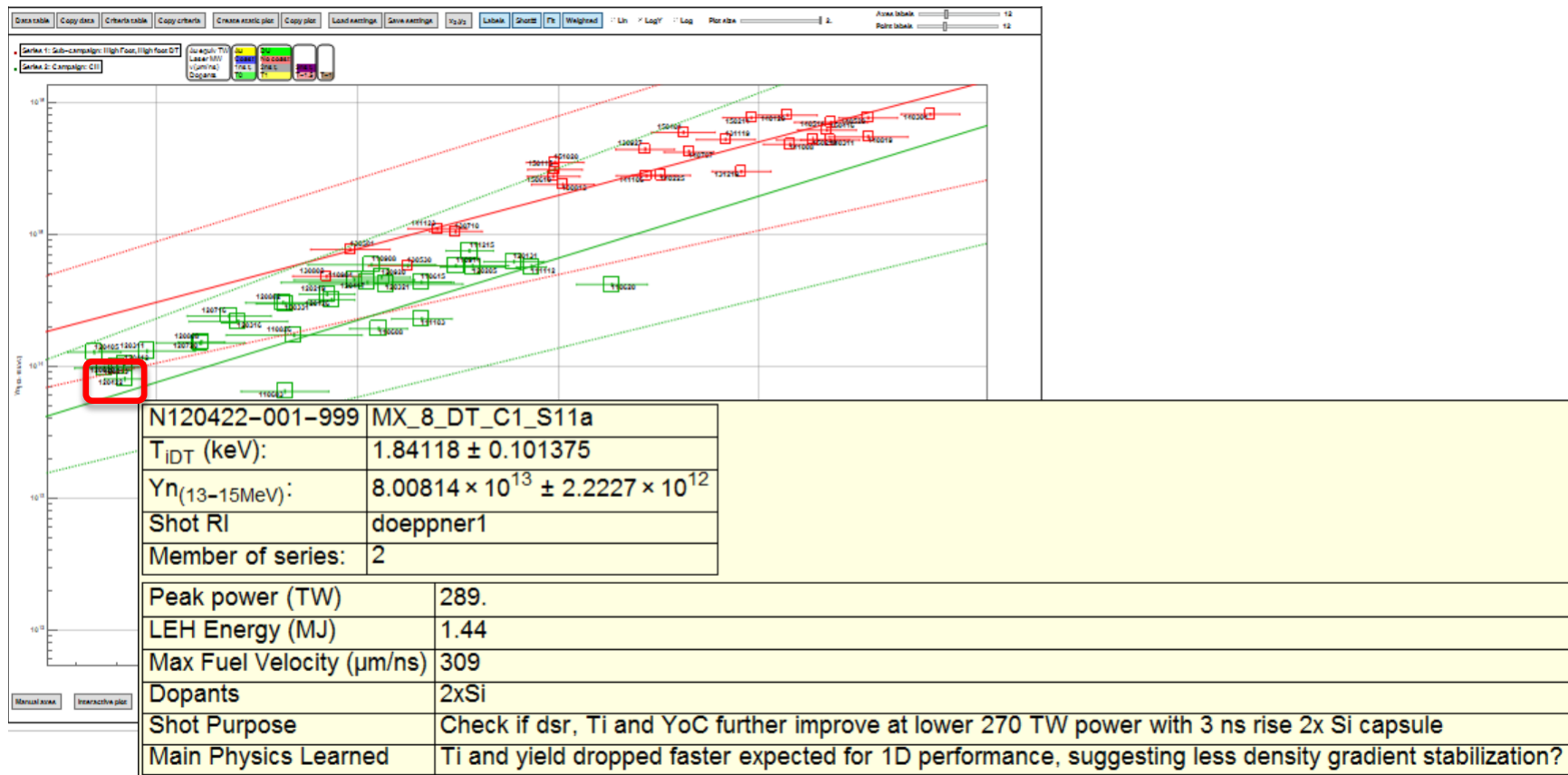


# Copy filter criteria to clipboard





# Hover over XY points for more detailed shot info: Includes “Shot Purpose” and “Main Physics Learned” cells from Nino’s spreadsheet



The tool combines data from several sources: Webdav (archive), Nino's spreadsheet, Prav's derived metrics pressure etc, Target RVP, other derived metrics i.e. coast time,  $\Delta BT_{x-y}$  etc...

Enable data series:



Color code:

Target RVP and laser

Derived metrics

Authorized values

SXI values

Nino's Top Level Summary

Prav's derived metrics

NIF Archive Data

Simulations

Nuclear data

Diagnostics

1: Switch series' on/off using the 6 buttons above

2: Define shot series' using criteria in the tables below:

i) Select parameters in the left panel

ii) Select values in adjacent tabbed panels

Use **SHIFT** for a range, **⌘** (or **CTRL** on pc) for discrete multiples

3: Set x/y plot axes using the menu on the right

Hover over points, legend etc for details (click for more)

'Interactive plot' button enables zoom:

Click and drag to zoom, shift to pan, double click to reset

Interactive plot interferes with

series selection so disable when selecting data

Weighted (in both x and y) orthogonal

regression of a straight line uses **York**

# You can find the data trends tool in the NIF wiki under HED-ICF

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://nifit.llnl.gov/wiki/dashboard.action>. The page title is "Dashboard - Wiki". The navigation bar includes links for LAB, Archive, AppMan, NIF, The Big Board, Data Tool, Calendar, Reports, Shot data, and 90 d. A yellow banner at the top says "New to the Wiki? Check out these demo videos". Below this, a blue box contains information about archiving: "Wiki spaces that are not viewed for one year will be archived. Archiving removes the space from the Dashboard, but it does not remove content from the wiki. You can still use a URL to view the space and the search tool to view archived space content." A red box below that says "Do not place classified information nor UCI on this wiki." The main content area has tabs for Spaces, Pages, and Network. Under the "Spaces" tab, the "Site Spaces" section lists several spaces: CIS Training, Demonstration Space, HED-ICF (highlighted with a red oval), ICCS, LiteProp, NIF Engineering Apps Wiki, and NIF Operations. A red callout box points to the "HED-ICF" space with the text "In NIF wiki select HED-ICF". On the right side of the dashboard, there is a sidebar with user avatars and names, including "IC-447", "Archive I", "I\_CH", "Gatu Joh", "ICF P", "Conrad, I", "BC N", "bc not", "BC N", "Holder, J", "X-ray", "Archive I", and "H\_Hy".

Dashboard - Wiki

<https://nifit.llnl.gov/wiki/dashboard.action>

LAB Archive AppMan NIF The Big Board Data Tool Calendar Reports Shot data 90 d

**New to the Wiki?**  
Check out these [demo videos](#)

Wiki spaces that are not viewed for one year will be archived. Archiving removes the space from the Dashboard, but it does not remove content from the wiki. You can still use a URL to view the space and the search tool to view archived space content.

**Do not place classified information nor UCI on this wiki.**

Spaces Pages Network

Site Spaces

- CIS Training
- Demonstration Space
- HED-ICF**
- ICCS
- LiteProp
- NIF Engineering Apps Wiki
- NIF Operations

**In NIF wiki select HED-ICF**

IC-447  
Created

Archive I  
Updated

I\_CH  
Updated

Gatu Joh  
Updated

ICF P  
Updated

Conrad, I  
Updated

BC N  
Updated

bc not  
Updated

BC N  
Updated

Holder, J  
Updated

X-ray  
Updated

Archive I  
Updated

H\_Hy  
Updated

Lawrence  
LLNL-PRES

NASA  
National Nuclear Security Administration

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# Select NIF Data Trends Tool in left panel

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://nifit.llnl.gov/wiki/display/vc/NIF+Data+Trends+Tool>. The page features a top navigation bar with the NIF logo and links for Wiki, Spaces, People, Browse, and a Create button. A left sidebar contains a 'Main' section with 'ICF Wiki Home', a 'Summary' section with links to Documents, ICF Summary Spreadsheets, and NIF Data Trends Tool (highlighted with a red circle and a callout), and other sections like HED/ICF Activities, Shot Planning & Reviews, and Laser & Target Files. The main content area is titled 'NIF Data Trends Tool' and includes a description, a link to download the tool, and a contact email for Andrew MacPhee.

**Main**  
ICF Wiki Home

**Summary**  
Documents  
ICF Summary Spreadsheets  
**NIF Data Trends Tool**

**HED/ICF Activities**  
HED/ICF Standing M  
Conferences and Wo  
Email Distribution Lis

**Shot Planning & Reviews**  
Shot Calendar  
Shot Data  
Preshot Reviews  
Postshot Reviews

**Laser & Target Files**  
Lasereq Files  
Cryo Reports (at shot)  
Layering Reports

**NIF Data Trends Tool**  
Created by Hutton, Matthew S., last modified by MacPhee, Andrew on Nov 05, 2015

**Generate exportable interactive plots of NIF data using var**

**Download the latest version of the interactive NIF Data Trends Tool here**  
You can run the tool using the FREE [Mathematica CDF Player v10](#), you don't need (although it will also work with Mathematica v10 installed)  
A new version of the tool is built every morning using freshly downloaded data back (so if a bunch of values get retroactively updated as happens from time to time, this Build starts at 7am and is usually available by ~8.10am. The date in the box below t  
The tool works cross-platform on OSX, Window and Linux  
[Here's a zip file of the raw data embedded in the tool \(not needed to run the tool\)](#)

**Email me if you have any questions or if you would like**  
[Andrew MacPhee](#)

**Enable data series:** 1 2 3 4 5 6  
Color code: 1: Switch series' on/off using the 6 buttons above  
2: Define what series' using criteria in the tables below

## Main

ICF Wiki Home

## Summary

Documents

ICF Summary Spreadsheets

NIF Data Trends Tool

## HED/ICF Activities

HED/ICF Standing Meeting List

Conferences and Workshops

Email Distribution Lists

## Shot Planning & Reviews

Shot Calendar

Shot Data

Preshot Reviews

Postshot Reviews

## Laser & Target Files

Lasereq Files

Cryo Reports (at shot)

Layering Reports



HED-ICF

# NIF Data Trends Tool

Created by Hutton, Matthew S., last modified by MacPhee, Andrew on Nov 05, 2015

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[Here's a zip file of the raw data embedded in the tool \(not needed to run the tool\)](#)

**Email me if you have any questions or if you would like**

[Andrew MacPhee](#)

Enable data series: ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6

Color code:

1: Switch series' on/off using the 6 buttons above

2: Define what color/series criteria in the tables below





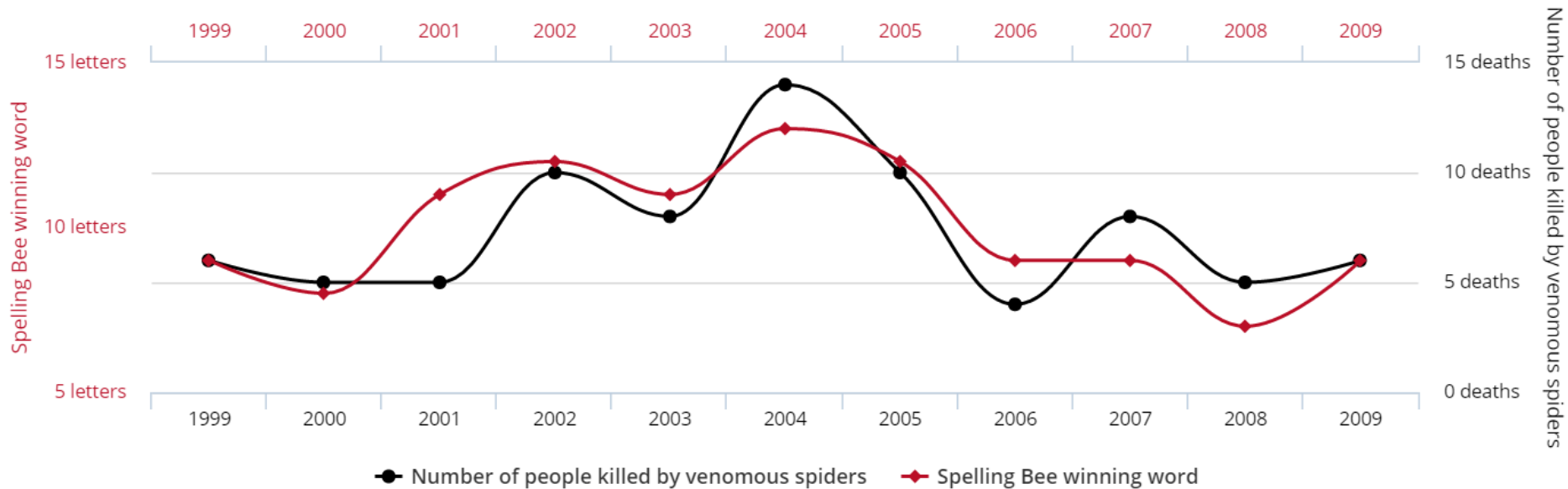
# Beware spurious correlations:

Letters in Winning Word of Scripps National Spelling Bee

correlates with

Number of people killed by venomous spiders

Correlation: 80.57% ( $r=0.8057$ )



tylervigen.com

Data sources: National Spelling Bee and Centers for Disease Control & Prevention

From: <http://www.tylervigen.com/spurious-correlations>



# Most of the data is pulled from the archive daily on the fly using WebDav, hence always up to date

<http://nifitservices.llnl.gov/ArchiveWebDav/export/shotdata/tags>

Requires a webdav username and password (Steve Hahn, B671, x4-5542)

“tags” define the list of shots retrieved:

DT\_shots, Target\_shots\_since\_shock\_timing,...

“reports” define what data is retrieved:

Authorized\_values, Shot\_inputs,...



# Target Gas Density Calculator Concept, Usage & Limitations

NIF Users' Forum

Dean Holunga, PhD  
Cryo Ops Process Engineer

Originally authored by Jim Fair, PhD  
Mac conversion by Curtis Walters, PhD

November 10, 2015





# Why Have a Gas Density Calculator?

- In 2012, it was realized that the non-ideality of subcritical THD gas mixtures exceeded the allowable uncertainty of the capsule density.
  - Why? Conversion from density to pressure was not accurate using the Ideal Gas Law alone.
  - Jim Fair authored the first calculator that calculated the density of the isotopic mixtures of hydrogen and helium.
    - Other gases & gas mixtures being shot are similarly non-ideal. E.g., Neopentane.
- Primary purpose
  - To calculate an accurate conversion of density ( $\text{mg}/\text{cm}^3$ ) to pressure (torr) in target gas fill requests.
    - To quantify the non-ideal behavior of subcritical or high pressure gases and gas mixtures.
- Secondary purposes
  - To predict the equilibrium of THD mixtures ( $\text{H}_2$ ,  $\text{D}_2$ ,  $\text{T}_2$ , HD, HT, DT) from cryogenic to room temperature.
  - To predict the atomic particle density ( $\text{atoms}/\text{cm}^3$ ).

# Model Approach To Non-Ideality Corrections

- Virial Coefficient Corrections to the Ideal Gas Law

- $z = \frac{P}{RT\rho_m} \approx 1 + B\rho_m + C\rho_m^2 + \dots$

- Mixing Rules (generally accepted for B, but not universally accepted for C)

- 2<sup>nd</sup> Virial Coefficient – for low pressure, low temp or moderate pressure, high temperature gases

- $B_{ij} = \frac{(B_i + B_j)}{2}$

- $B_{mix} = \sum_{i=1}^N y_i B_{ii} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N y_i y_j \delta_{ij}$

- $\delta_{ij} = 2B_{ij} - B_{ii} - B_{jj}$

- 3<sup>rd</sup> Virial Coefficient – for high pressure gases near critical temperature

- $C_{ijk} = \frac{(C_i + C_j + C_k)}{3}$

- $C_{mix} = \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N y_i y_j y_k C_{ijk}$

# Caveats

- How good are the predictions? As good as the data.
  - E.g., Vapor pressure. Sources include:
    - Correlations from NIST
    - Compilation of literature data – polynomial fit
    - Antoine equation
  - THD Virial Coefficients
    - 2<sup>nd</sup> VC - High Confidence:
      - From PIMC models, which match historical data from Souers, Sherwood, Reed, Grilly and others, and is valid from 15K through RT.
    - 3<sup>rd</sup> VC - Unproven:
      - Is estimated using H<sub>2</sub> 3<sup>rd</sup> VC data and a corresponding states mapping (about  $T_r$ ) from the 2<sup>nd</sup> VCs.
- Programming sanity checks is time consuming
  - Use your own judgment and knowledge of the materials being studied.
  - When in doubt, call me.

# Using the Density Calculator (Demo)

- V2.5 & above:
  - On a PC: Open the document, accept that Macros need to be run.
  - Navigate to the “Calculator” tab.
  - Enter the desired mass density & shot temperature.
  - Adjust the composition.
  - Check the right hand fields.
  - Find the pressure alongside the desired composition
  
- V2.4 (Mac)
  - Open the document.
  - Navigate to the “Calculator” tab.
  - Enter the desired mass density & shot temperature
  - Adjust the composition.
  - For THD Mixtures ONLY:
    - N.B. Click the “THD Mixture Calculate” button. Wait for convergence.
      - If there is no convergence, navigate to the “THD EquilibriumCalculator” tab
        - Click “Reset” and “Solve” buttons.
        - Adjust “initial value factor” if necessary.
        - Re-click “Solve” to increase the number of solver iterations.
  - Check the right hand fields.
  - Find the pressure alongside the desired composition
  
- V2.6 beta
  - Working to resolve the issue of porting VB from PC to Mac version.

# Using the Density Calculator (Demo)

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- Case 1: Recent D<sub>2</sub>-Filled HDC Symcap shot (N151025-001)
- Case 2: How do I request a specific density/mixture?
- Case 3: Post shot re-verification



# Using the Density Calculator – Case 1

## Recent D<sub>2</sub>-Filled HDC Symcap shot (N151025-001)

- Original desired density:
  - 4 mg/cc at 32K
- AppMan Request
  - 1486 Torr at 24K
- Fielded Capsule
  - Liquid Deuterium
- What red flags existed?

CryogenicTargetDensity\_PressureTool\_v4.0\_beta\_macrom - Microsoft Excel

NOTE 1: You must press the "THD Mixture Calculate" button to calculate a THD\_MIXTURE pressure  
 NOTE 2: If you're working with THD mixtures and f\_min is too large (RED), try going to THD\_EquilibriumCalculator tab and adjust initial value factor ← 0.1 to find adequate minimum  
 NOTE 3: The cell containing your desired pressure must be GREEN. A RED cell indicates some component pressure has exceeded its vapor pressure at the specified density and temperature (i.e. it will

Input the desired density, temperature, and composition in PURPLE cells:

Desired mass density	4.000	(mg/cc=kg/m <sup>3</sup> )
Shot temperature	32	(K)
Fraction D (for 3He+D2 mixtures)	0.3	(n.u)
THD_MIXTURE: Fraction T	0.50	(n.u)
THD_MIXTURE: Fraction H	0.00	(n.u)
THD_MIXTURE: Fraction D	0.50	(n.u)

Calculations involving T,H,D (including mixtures) valid for 15K < T < 300K  
 Pure 3He and 4He calculations ok from 5K < T < 300K

THD Mixture Calculate f\_min= 8.88E-16 <- If this cell stays RED, don't trust the calculated THD com

Atom densities

3He	7.987E+20	atom/cc
4He	6.018E+20	atom/cc
H	2.390E+21	atom/cc - Pure H2
D	1.196E+21	atom/cc - Pure D2
T	7.987E+20	atom/cc - Pure T2
3He+D	8.871E+20	atom/cc - Mixture
T	4.789E+20	atom/cc - Mixture
H	0.000E+00	atom/cc - Mixture
D	4.789E+20	atom/cc - Mixture
T+H+D	9.578E+20	atom/cc - Mixture

Pressure using Virial expansion:

3He	2668.2	(torr)	2nd virial
4He	2003.5	(torr)	2nd virial
H2	3387.7	(torr)	2nd virial
D2	1814.1	(torr)	2nd virial
T2	1244.1	(torr)	2nd virial
3He+D2	2467.5	(torr)	2nd virial, partial volume mixing
THD_MIXTURE	1476.0	(torr)	2nd virial, partial volume mixing
	1969.7		

p/p\_sat checks

	Psat	p_pure/Psat	p_mix/Psat
H2	8159.0 (torr)	0.42	0.00
D2	4840.4 (torr)	0.37	0.09
T2	3772.7 (torr)	0.33	0.11
DT	4273.4 (torr)	-	0.15
HD	6235.5 (torr)	-	0.00
HT	5548.0 (torr)	-	0.00

Ideal gas pressure:

3He	2646.7	(torr)	Ideal gas
4He	1994.3	(torr)	Ideal gas
H2	3960.3	(torr)	Ideal gas
D2	1981.7	(torr)	Ideal gas
T2	1323.3	(torr)	Ideal gas
3He+D2	2498.7	(torr)	Ideal gas, partial pressure mixing

NOTE 1: You must press the "THD Mixture Calculate" button to calculate a THD\_MIXTURE pressure  
 NOTE 2: If you're working with THD mixtures and f\_min is too large (RED), try going to THD\_EquilibriumCalculator tab and adjust initial value factor ← 0.1 to find adequate minimum  
 NOTE 3: The cell containing your desired pressure must be GREEN. A RED cell indicates some component pressure has exceeded its vapor pressure at the specified density and temperature (i.e. it will

Input the desired density, temperature, and composition in PURPLE cells:

Desired mass density	4.000	(mg/cc=kg/m <sup>3</sup> )
Shot temperature	24	(K)
Fraction D (for 3He+D2 mixtures)	0.3	(n.u)
THD_MIXTURE: Fraction T	0.50	(n.u)
THD_MIXTURE: Fraction H	0.00	(n.u)
THD_MIXTURE: Fraction D	0.50	(n.u)

Calculations involving T,H,D (including mixtures) valid for 15K < T < 300K  
 Pure 3He and 4He calculations ok from 5K < T < 300K

THD Mixture Calculate f\_min= 1.55E-15 <- If this cell stays RED, don't trust the calculated THD com

Atom densities

3He	7.987E+20	atom/cc
4He	6.018E+20	atom/cc
H	2.390E+21	atom/cc - Pure H2
D	1.196E+21	atom/cc - Pure D2
T	7.987E+20	atom/cc - Pure T2
3He+D	8.871E+20	atom/cc - Mixture
T	4.789E+20	atom/cc - Mixture
H	0.000E+00	atom/cc - Mixture
D	4.789E+20	atom/cc - Mixture
T+H+D	9.578E+20	atom/cc - Mixture

Pressure using Virial expansion:

3He	1992.4	(torr)	2nd virial
4He	1496.6	(torr)	2nd virial
H2	2367.1	(torr)	2nd virial
D2	1148.1	(torr)	2nd virial
T2	897.9	(torr)	2nd virial
3He+D2	1823.9	(torr)	2nd virial, partial volume mixing
THD_MIXTURE	1084.6	(torr)	2nd virial, partial volume mixing
	1459.4		

p/p\_sat checks

	Psat	p_pure/Psat	p_mix/Psat
H2	1933.7 (torr)	1.10	0.00
D2	835.7 (torr)	1.54	0.37
T2	554.7 (torr)	1.62	0.56
DT	680.9 (torr)	-	0.63
HD	1267.0 (torr)	-	0.00
HT	1035.7 (torr)	-	0.00

Ideal gas pressure:

3He	1985.0	(torr)	Ideal gas
4He	1495.8	(torr)	Ideal gas
H2	2970.2	(torr)	Ideal gas
D2	1486.2	(torr)	Ideal gas
T2	992.5	(torr)	Ideal gas
3He+D2	1874.1	(torr)	Ideal gas, partial pressure mixing

# Using the Density Calculator (Case 2)

- Case 2: How do I request a specific density/mixture?
  - 10 mg/cc of D<sub>2</sub> at 32K
    - Answer should be immediately available
  - 10 mg/cc of 0.4 at% D-<sup>3</sup>He at 32K
  - 10 mg/cc of 50:50 DT at 32K
    - Mac: must click solver button
  - 10 mg/cc of 2/24/74 HDT at 32K
    - Mac: must click solver button

# Using the Density Calculator (Demo)

- Case 3: Post shot analysis
  - Requested: 10 mg/cc of 0.75/0.25 HT at 32K
    - Calculator indicates: 5022 Torr at 32K.
  - Cryo Reports on !DATA:
    - 5069 Torr
    - Mass Spec Analysis
      - 74% H
      - 25% T
      - 1% D
    - Calculator (trial & error)
      - 10.21 mg/cc at 32K
      - NOTE: 75/25 from calculator is 10.13 mg/cc

# Current ELM Version is NIF-0135638-AF or v2.5

- Recently added/changed features
  - On the PC version, the THD Equilibrium Calculator is now “live,” no need to hit a reset & run-macro button
    - Seems to work for three-component THD mixtures.
    - Uses a pragmatic “forced-mass-balance” scheme to converge the equilibrium expressions.
  - Science fiction checks
    - Polynomial correlation of saturated vapor density of THD.
    - Color coding: an indication of when an estimate is violating something
      - **Green** is good
      - **Red** is bad
      - Any other color: **Use with Caution**
        - Data may be extrapolated or near some critical value (e.g., saturation temp, valid range of vapor pressure expression, etc.)
- If its broken, or if the calculator doesn't have a mixture or material that is of interest, contact me.

